Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 and Independent Auditors' Review Report

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Stockholders
Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd. and subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 and for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six months then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and of its consolidated financial performance for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, and of its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Ming-Chung Hsieh and I-Chen Lu.

Deloitte & Touche
Taipei, Taiwan
Republic of China

August 7, 2024

<u>*Notice to Readers*</u>

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	June 30, 2024		December 31, 2023		June 30, 2023	
ASSETS	**Amount**	**%**	**Amount**	**%**	**Amount**	**%**
CURRENT ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	$ 749,352	33	$ 856,765	42	$ 731,099	32
Trade receivables (Notes 7 and 18)	425,187	19	189,035	9	329,401	15
Other receivables	9,944	-	2,584	-	22,046	1
Current tax assets	22,540	1	22,280	1	22,212	1
Inventories (Note 8)	212,495	9	143,843	7	272,010	12
Prepayments	13,106	1	8,943	1	13,805	1
Other current assets	893	-	1,086	-	808	-
Total current assets	1,433,517	63	1,224,536	60	1,391,381	62
NON-CURRENT ASSETS						
Property, plant and equipment (Notes 10 and 27)	479,084	21	475,916	23	478,085	21
Right-of-use assets (Note 11)	28,089	1	22,439	1	40,078	2
Goodwill (Note 12)	106,862	5	106,546	5	106,625	5
Other intangible assets (Note 13)	181,613	8	187,476	9	204,546	9
Deferred tax assets	20,395	1	19,712	1	19,355	1
Prepayments for equipment	3,817	-	2,554	-	1,601	-
Refundable assets	11,271	1	9,415	1	10,473	-
Total non-current assets	831,131	37	824,058	40	860,763	38
TOTAL	$ 2,264,648	100	$ 2,048,594	100	$ 2,252,144	100
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY						
CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Contract liabilities (Note 18)	$ 7,019	-	$ 4,828	-	$ 14,121	1
Trade payables	125,154	5	32,613	2	125,915	6
Dividends payable (Note 15)	218,154	10	183,203	9	297,674	13
Other payables (Note 15)	110,037	5	89,535	4	89,117	4
Current tax liabilities	-	-	7,358	-	9,818	-
Lease liabilities - current (Note 11)	18,111	1	16,017	1	22,194	1
Long-term liabilities - current portion (Notes 14 and 27)	14,547	1	15,996	1	15,996	1
Other current liabilities	61	-	21	-	535	-
Total current liabilities	493,083	22	349,571	17	575,370	26
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Long-term borrowings (Notes 14 and 27)	166,791	8	173,340	8	181,338	8
Deferred tax liabilities	30,103	1	17,585	1	16,742	1
Lease liabilities - non-current (Note 11)	4,385	-	759	-	11,869	-
Total non-current liabilities	201,279	9	191,684	9	209,949	9
Total liabilities	694,362	31	541,255	26	785,319	35
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY (Note 17)						
Ordinary shares	706,763	31	704,285	34	703,612	31
Capital surplus	173,485	8	165,576	8	162,650	7
Retained earnings						
Legal reserve	62,629	3	59,765	3	59,765	3
Unappropriated retained earnings	311,303	13	318,345	16	283,779	13
Total retained earnings	373,932	16	378,110	19	343,544	16
Other equity	48,314	2	22,946	1	27,496	1
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	1,302,494	57	1,270,917	62	1,237,302	55
NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS (Note 17)	267,792	12	236,422	12	229,523	10
Total equity	1,570,286	69	1,507,339	74	1,466,825	65
TOTAL	$ 2,264,648	100	$ 2,048,594	100	$ 2,252,144	100

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings (Loss) Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30				For the Six Months Ended June 30			
	2024		2023		2024		2023	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
OPERATING REVENUE (Note 18)	$ 424,115	100	$ 367,523	100	$ 563,164	100	$ 524,242	100
OPERATING COSTS (Notes 8 and 19)	(169,344)	(40)	(166,117)	(45)	(236,891)	(42)	(244,901)	(46)
GROSS PROFIT	254,771	60	201,406	55	326,273	58	279,341	54
OPERATING EXPENSES (Note 19)								
Selling and marketing expenses	(59,688)	(14)	(51,375)	(14)	(109,049)	(20)	(96,833)	(19)
General and administrative expenses	(28,472)	(7)	(24,423)	(7)	(54,869)	(10)	(47,278)	(9)
Research and development expenses	(84,549)	(20)	(81,493)	(22)	(163,869)	(29)	(163,189)	(31)
Expected credit (gain) loss (Note 7)	(319)	-	(5,158)	(2)	3,872	1	(637)	-
Total operating expenses	(173,028)	(41)	(162,449)	(45)	(323,915)	(58)	(307,937)	(59)
PROFIT (LOSS) FROM OPERATIONS	81,743	19	38,957	10	2,358	-	(28,596)	(5)
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES (Note 19)								
Interest income	7,042	2	1,166	-	13,154	2	1,742	-
Other income	5,369	1	2,123	1	6,961	1	4,661	1
Other gains and losses	12,287	3	18,649	5	24,562	5	12,500	2
Finance costs	(1,100)	-	(1,252)	-	(2,207)	-	(1,585)	-
Total non-operating income and expenses	23,598	6	20,686	6	42,470	8	17,318	3
PROFIT (LOSS) BEFORE INCOME TAX FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS	105,341	25	59,643	16	44,828	8	(11,278)	(2)
INCOME TAX BENEFIT (EXPENSE) (Note 20)	(10,290)	(3)	(1,422)	-	(4,618)	(1)	9,478	2
NET PROFIT (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	95,051	22	58,221	16	40,210	7	(1,800)	-

(Continued)

AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings (Loss) Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30				For the Six Months Ended June 30			
	2024		2023		2024		2023	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME								
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:								
Exchange differences on translation of the financial statements of foreign operations (Note 17)	$ 13,994	3	$ (3,168)	(1)	$ 53,269	9	$ (5,367)	(1)
Income tax related to items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss (Notes 17 and 20)	(2,150)	-	(801)	-	(8,103)	(1)	(119)	-
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of income tax	11,844	3	(3,969)	(1)	45,166	8	(5,486)	(1)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	$ 106,895	25	$ 54,252	15	$ 85,376	15	$ (7,286)	(1)
NET PROFIT (LOSS) ATTRIBUTABLE TO:								
Owners of the Company	$ 58,716	14	$ 33,275	9	$ 21,595	4	$ (5,929)	(1)
Non-controlling interests	36,335	8	24,946	7	18,615	3	4,129	1
	$ 95,051	22	$ 58,221	16	$ 40,210	7	$ (1,800)	-
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO:								
Owners of the Company	$ 67,313	16	$ 36,481	10	$ 54,006	10	$ (5,453)	(1)
Non-controlling interests	39,582	9	17,771	5	31,370	5	(1,833)	-
	$ 106,895	25	$ 54,252	15	$ 85,376	15	$ (7,286)	(1)
EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE (Note 21)								
From continuing operations								
Basic	$ 0.83		$ 0.47		$ 0.31		$ (0.08)	
Diluted	$ 0.83		$ 0.47		$ 0.31		$ (0.08)	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements. (Concluded)

AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Equity Attributable to Shareholders of the Parent										
	Capital Stock - Common Stock			Retained Earnings			Others				
	Shares (In Thousands)	Amount	Capital Surplus	Legal Reserve	Special Reserve	Unappropriated Earnings	Exchange Differences on Translation of the Financial Statements of Foreign Operations	Unearned Share-based Employee Compensation	Total	Non-controlling Interests	Total Equity
BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2023	70,351	$ 703,512	$ 162,225	$ 44,490	$ 7,875	$ 369,570	$ 29,700	$ (3,530)	$ 1,313,842	$ 231,356	$ 1,545,198
Appropriation of 2022 earnings											
Legal reserve	-	-	-	15,275	-	(15,275)	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends distributed by the Company	-	-	-	-	-	(72,462)	-	-	(72,462)	-	(72,462)
Special reserve	-	-	-	-	(7,875)	7,875	-	-	-	-	-
Net profit (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2023	-	-	-	-	-	(5,929)	-	-	(5,929)	4,129	(1,800)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2023, net of income tax (Note 17)	-	-	-	-	-	-	476	-	476	(5,962)	(5,486)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended June 30, 2023	-	-	-	-	-	(5,929)	476	-	(5,453)	(1,833)	(7,286)
Share-based payment arrangement (Note 22)	10	100	425	-	-	-	-	850	1,375	-	1,375
BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2023	70,361	$ 703,612	$ 162,650	$ 59,765	$ -	$ 283,779	$ 30,176	$ (2,680)	$ 1,237,302	$ 229,523	$ 1,466,825
BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2024	70,428	$ 704,285	$ 165,576	$ 59,765	$ -	$ 318,345	$ 26,601	$ (3,655)	$ 1,270,917	$ 236,422	$ 1,507,339
Appropriation of 2023 earnings											
Legal reserve	-	-	-	2,864	-	(2,864)	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends distributed by the Company	-	-	-	-	-	(25,773)	-	-	(25,773)	-	(25,773)
Net profit for the six months ended June 30, 2024	-	-	-	-	-	21,595	-	-	21,595	18,615	40,210
Other comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2024, net of income tax (Note 17)	-	-	-	-	-	-	32,411	-	32,411	12,755	45,166
Total comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2024	-	-	-	-	-	21,595	32,411	-	54,006	31,370	85,376
Share-based payment arrangements (Note 22)	273	2,730	8,313	-	-	-	-	(7,699)	3,344	-	3,344
Cancelled restricted shares	(25)	(252)	(404)	-	-	-	-	656	-	-	-
BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2024	70,676	$ 706,763	$ 173,485	$ 62,629	$ -	$ 311,303	$ 59,012	$ (10,698)	$ 1,302,494	$ 267,792	$ 1,570,286

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	**2023**
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Income (loss) before income tax	$ 44,828	$ (11,278)
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation expense	30,207	28,604
Amortization expense	15,865	15,016
Expected credit (gain) loss	(3,872)	637
Finance costs	2,207	1,585
Interest income	(13,154)	(1,742)
Share-based compensation	3,344	1,375
(Gain) loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(227)	129
Write-down of inventories	8,328	28,815
Gain on lease modifications	(1)	-
Net changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Notes receivable	-	453
Trade receivables	(232,659)	2,292
Other receivables	(7,066)	(19,086)
Inventories	(82,510)	(44,843)
Prepayments	(4,163)	(5,288)
Other current assets	193	149
Contract liabilities	2,191	7,866
Trade payables	92,541	60,075
Other payables	20,176	(66,662)
Other current liabilities	40	218
Cash used in operations	(123,732)	(1,685)
Interest received	12,860	1,742
Interest paid	(2,572)	(1,886)
Income tax paid	(7,005)	(501)
Net cash used in operating activities	(120,449)	(2,330)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Payment for property, plant and equipment	(13,415)	(288,084)
Proceeds from disposed of property, plant and equipment	899	-
Increase in refundable deposits	(1,856)	-
Decrease in refundable deposits	-	1,459
Payments for intangible assets	-	(3,662)
Increase in prepayments for equipment	(1,263)	(1,195)
Net cash used in investing activities	(15,635)	(291,482)

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AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	**2023**
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	$ -	$ 200,000
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(7,998)	(2,666)
Repayment of the principal portion of lease liabilities	(12,596)	(11,209)
Net cash (used in) generated from financing activities	(20,594)	186,125
EFFECTS OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON THE BALANCE OF CASH HELD IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES	49,265	(14,120)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(107,413)	(121,807)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	856,765	852,906
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF THE PERIOD	$ 749,352	$ 731,099

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements. (Concluded)

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd. (the "Company") was incorporated in Taipei City in September 1992. On April 14, 2021, it received approval from Ministry of Economic Affairs and had changed its name from "Service & Quality Group Co., Ltd." to "Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd." The Company involves in equipment manufacturing, product design, software service, etc.

The Company's shares have been listed on the Taipei Exchange (TPEx) since March 2004.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in the Company's functional currency, the New Taiwan dollar.

2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Company's board of directors on August 7, 2024.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW AND REVISED STANDARDS, AMENDMENTS AND INTERPRETATIONS

a. Initial application of the amendments to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), IFRIC Interpretations (IFRIC), and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the "IFRS Accounting Standards") endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC)

   The initial application of the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC did not have material impact on the Group's accounting policies.

b. The IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2025

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note)
Amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability"	January 1, 2025 (Note)

Note: An entity shall apply those amendments for annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2025. Upon initial application of the amendments to IAS 21, the Group shall not restate the comparative information and shall recognize any effect of initially applying the amendments as an adjustment to the opening balance of retained earnings or, if applicable, to the cumulative amount of translation differences in equity as well as affected assets or liabilities.

c. The IFRS Accounting Standards in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note)
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture"	To be determined by IASB
IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17 "Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 - Comparative Information"	January 1, 2023
IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"	January 1, 2027
IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"	January 1, 2027

Note: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

1) IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1" Presentation of Financial Statements". The main changes comprise:

- Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discontinued operations categories.

- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.

- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as "other" only if it cannot find a more informative label.

- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management's view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

2) Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"

The amendments mainly amend the requirements for the classification of financial assets, including if a financial asset contains a contingent feature that could change the timing or amount of contractual cash flows and the contingent event itself does not relate directly to changes in basic lending risks and costs (e.g., whether the debtor achieves a contractually specified reduction in carbon emissions), the financial asset has contractual cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding if, and only if:

- In all possible scenarios (before and after the occurrence of a contingent event), the contractual cash flows are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding; and

- In all possible scenarios, the contractual cash flows would not be significantly different from the contractual cash flows on a financial instrument with identical contractual terms, but without such a contingent feature.

The amendments also stipulate that, when settling a financial liability in cash using an electronic payment system, an entity can choose to derecognize the financial liability before the settlement date if, and only if, the entity has initiated a payment instruction that resulted in:

- The entity having no practical ability to withdraw, stop or cancel the payment instruction;

- The entity having no practical ability to access the cash to be used for settlement as a result of the payment instruction; and

- The settlement risk associated with the electronic payment system being insignificant.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing other impacts of the above amended standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

4. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

a. Statement of compliance

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual consolidated financial statements.

b. Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis.

c. Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and the entities controlled by the Company.

Income and expenses of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income from the effective dates of acquisitions up to the effective dates of disposals, as appropriate.

When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by the Company.

All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

When the Group loses control of a subsidiary, a gain or loss is recognized in profit or loss and is calculated as the difference between (i) the aggregate of the fair value of the consideration received and any investment retained in the former subsidiary at its fair value at the date when control is lost and (ii) the assets (including any goodwill) and liabilities and any non-controlling interests of the former subsidiary at their carrying amounts at the date when control is lost. The Group accounts for all amounts recognized in other comprehensive income in relation to that subsidiary on the same basis as would be required had the Group directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities.

See Note 9, Table 5 and Table 6 for detailed information on subsidiaries (including percentages of ownership and main businesses).

d. Other significant accounting policies

Except for the following, refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Income tax expense

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pre-tax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

5. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

In the application of the Group's accounting policies, management is required to make judgments, estimations and assumptions on the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

When developing material accounting estimates, the Group will consider the possible impact on the cash flow projection, growth rates, discount rates, profitabilities and other relevant material estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis.

Please refer to the material accounting judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Cash on hand	$ 304	$ 211	$ 338
Demand deposits	359,648	549,504	730,761
Cash equivalent (investments with original maturities of 3 months or less)	389,400	307,050	-
	$ 749,352	$ 856,765	$ 731,099

As of June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the annual interest rate for time deposits are 4.62%-4.80% and 4.93%-5.10%, respectively.

7. TRADE RECEIVABLES AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Trade receivables			
At amortized cost			
Gross carrying amount	$ 430,360	$ 197,701	$ 350,769
Less: Allowance for impairment loss	(5,173)	(8,666)	(21,368)
	$ 425,187	$ 189,035	$ 329,401

The Group's average credit period of sales of goods is 30 to 90 days. No interest is charged on trade receivables. In order to minimize credit risk, the management of the Company has delegated a team responsible for determining credit limits, credit approvals and other monitoring procedures to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debts. In addition, the Group reviews the recoverable amount of each individual trade debt at the end of the period to ensure that adequate allowance is made for possible irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the management believes the Group's credit risk was significantly reduced.

The Group measures the loss allowance for trade receivables at an amount equal to lifetime ECLs. The expected credit losses on trade receivables are estimated using a provision matrix prepared by reference to the past default experience of the customer, the customer's current financial position, economic condition of the industry in which the customer operates, as well as the GDP forecasts and industry outlook. As the Group's historical credit loss experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the provision for loss allowance based on past due status is not further distinguished according to the Group's different customer base.

The Group writes off a trade receivable when there is evidence indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery. For trade receivables that have been written off, the Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the loss allowance of trade receivables based on the Group's provision matrix.

June 30, 2024

	Not Past Due	Less than 60 Days	61 to 180 Days	181 to 360 Days	Over 361 Days	Total
The expected credit loss rate	0%-2%	0%-6%	8%-13%	25%-100%	100%	
Gross carrying amount	$ 404,198	$ 19,114	$ 5,091	$ 1,815	$ 142	$ 430,360
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	(3,401)	(642)	(425)	(563)	(142)	(5,173)
Amortized cost	$ 400,797	$ 18,472	$ 4,666	$ 1,252	$ -	$ 425,187

December 31, 2023

	Not Past Due	1 to 60 Days	61 to 180 Days	181 to 365 Days	Over 366 Days	Individual assessment	Total
The expected credit loss rate	0%-2%	0%-8%	8%-16%	25%-100%	100%	0%	
Gross carrying amount	$ 142,883	$ 17,729	$ 22,707	$ 8,198	$ 224	$ 5,960	$ 197,701
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	(1,617)	(744)	(3,521)	(2,560)	(224)	-	(8,666)
Amortized cost	$ 141,266	$ 16,985	$ 19,186	$ 5,638	$ -	$ 5,960	$ 189,035

June 30, 2023

	Not Past Due	Less than 60 Days	61 to 180 Days	181 to 360 Days	Over 361 Days	Total
The expected credit loss rate	0%-1%	1%-3%	1%-8%	7%-100%	100%	
Gross carrying amount	$ 242,568	$ 53,622	$ 10,498	$ 33,922	$ 10,159	$ 350,769
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	(348)	(400)	(825)	(9,636)	(10,159)	(21,368)
Amortized cost	$ 242,220	$ 53,222	$ 9,673	$ 24,286	$ -	$ 329,401

The movements of the loss allowance of trade receivables were as follows:

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023
Beginning of the period	$ 8,666	$ 21,041
Add: Net remeasurement of loss allowance	-	637
Less: Net remeasurement of loss allowance	(3,872)	-
Foreign exchange gains and losses	379	(310)
End of the period	$ 5,173	$ 21,368

8. INVENTORIES

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Raw materials	$ 84,885	$ 83,674	$ 105,540
Semi-finished products	16,770	11,513	15,499
Work in progress	17,115	5,257	39,095
Finished goods	93,725	43,399	111,876
	$ 212,495	$ 143,843	$ 272,010

The nature of the cost of goods sold is as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cost of inventories sold	$ 167,685	$ 152,576	$ 228,563	$ 216,086
Write-downs of inventories	1,659	13,541	8,328	28,815
	$ 169,344	$ 166,117	$ 236,891	$ 244,901

9. SUBSIDIARIES

a. Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements

			Proportion of Ownership (%)			
Investor	Investee	Nature of Activities	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	Remark
Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	Sales of precision testing equipment	100	100	100	
Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise (India) Private Limited	Sales of precision testing equipment	99	99	-	(1)
Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	Trantest Precision (China) Ltd	Manufacture and sales of precision testing equipment	51	51	51	-
Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	Topone Automatic Co., Ltd.	Manufacture of precision testing equipment	100	100	-	(2)
Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise (Vietnam) Company Limited	Sales of precision testing equipment	100	-	-	(3)

Note 1: The Group established Trantest Enterprise (India) Private Limited in India on June 1, 2023, with a share proportion of 99%. The Company invested US$291 thousand in 2023.

Note 2: The Group's board of directors resolved in September 2023, to acquire and had acquired 100% ownership of Topone Automatic Co., Ltd. through its subsidiary Trantest Enterprise Ltd. The transaction amount was US$798 thousand.

Note 3: The Group established Trantest Enterprise (Vietnam) Company Limited in Vietnam on February 16, with a share proportion of 100%. The Company invested US$300 thousand in 2024.

b. Details of subsidiaries that have material non-controlling interests

Name of Subsidiary	Principal Place of Business	Proportion of Ownership and Voting Rights Held by Non-controlling Interest		
		June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	Shenzhen China	49%	49%	49%

See Tables 5 and 6 for the information on the place of incorporation and principal place of business.

Summarized financial information in respect of each of the Group's subsidiary that have material non-controlling interest is set out below. The summarized financial information below represents amounts before intragroup eliminations.

Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.

	June 30	
	2024	2023
Current assets	$ 828,685	$ 737,925
Non-current assets	198,178	216,630
Current liabilities	(419,645)	(422,057)
Non-current liabilities	-	(8,695)
Equity	$ 607,218	$ 523,803
Equity attributable to:		
Owners of the Company	$ 309,681	$ 267,140
Non-controlling interests	297,537	256,663
	$ 607,218	$ 523,803

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023
Revenue	$ 559,860	$ 455,102
Gain for the period	$ 86,429	$ 21,633
Net loss attributable to:		
Owners of the Company	$ 44,079	$ 11,033
Non-controlling interests	42,350	10,600
	$ 86,429	$ 21,633

10. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Land	Buildings	Equipment	Leasehold Improvements	Office Equipment	Transportation Equipment	Construction in Progress and Machinery under Installation	Total
Cost								
Balance at January 1, 2024	$ 225,756	$ 140,978	$ 274,619	$ 24,665	$ 47,507	$ 567	$ 32	$ 714,124
Additions	-	-	3,827	321	791	-	9,167	14,106
Disposals	-	-	(4,577)	-	(251)	-	-	(4,828)
Reclassification	-	-	837	4,492	812	-	(6,141)	-
Transferred to expenses	-	-	-	-	-	-	(646)	(646)
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	-	5,471	11,520	4	(1,510)	28	(10)	18,523
Balance at June 30, 2024	$ 225,756	$ 146,449	$ 286,226	$ 29,482	$ 50,369	$ 595	$ 2,402	$ 741,279
Accumulated depreciation								
Balance at January 1, 2024	$ -	$ 34,773	$ 163,589	$ 7,724	$ 31,568	$ 554	$ -	$ 238,208
Depreciation expense	-	3,268	9,415	2,159	2,417	-	-	17,259
Disposals	-	-	(3,913)	-	(243)	-	-	(4,156)
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	-	1,755	7,813	-	1,288	28	-	10,884
Balance at June 30, 2024	$ -	$ 39,796	$ 176,904	$ 9,883	$ 35,030	$ 582	$ -	$ 262,195
Carrying amount at December 31, 2023 and January 1, 2024	$ 225,756	$ 106,205	$ 111,030	$ 16,941	$ 15,939	$ 13	$ 32	$ 475,916
Carrying amount at June 30, 2024	$ 225,756	$ 106,653	$ 109,322	$ 19,599	$ 15,339	$ 13	$ 2,402	$ 479,084
Cost								
Balance at January 1, 2023	$ -	$ 111,086	$ 238,365	$ 24,125	$ 47,575	$ 576	-	$ 421,727
Additions	225,756	31,766	28,944	540	1,155	-	-	288,161
Disposals	-	-	(120)	-	(480)	-	-	(600)
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	-	(2,523)	(5,314)	-	(709)	(13)	-	(8,559)
Balance at June 30, 2023	$ 225,756	$ 140,329	$ 261,875	$ 24,665	$ 47,541	$ 563	-	$ 700,729
Accumulated depreciation								
Balance at January 1, 2023	$ -	$ 28,981	$ 149,916	$ 3,631	$ 28,080	$ 563	-	$ 211,171
Depreciation expense	-	3,162	8,949	2,027	2,651	-	-	16,789
Disposals	-	-	(90)	-	(381)	-	-	(471)
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	-	(723)	(3,513)	-	(596)	(13)	-	(4,485)
Balance at June 30, 2023	$ -	$ 31,420	$ 155,262	$ 5,658	$ 29,754	$ 550	-	$ 222,644
Carrying amount at June 30, 2023	$ 225,756	$ 108,909	$ 106,613	$ 19,007	$ 17,787	$ 13	-	$ 478,085

The above items of property, plant and equipment used by the Group are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Buildings	20 to 50 years
Equipment	2.5 to 10 years
Leasehold improvements	5 years
Office equipment	2 to 10 years
Transportation equipment	4 to 5 years

Property, plant and equipment used by the Group and pledged as collateral for bank borrowings are set out in Note 27.

11. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

a. Right-of-use assets

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Carrying amount			
Lands	$ 6,572	$ 6,506	$ 6,714
Buildings	21,517	15,933	33,364
	$ 28,089	$ 22,439	$ 40,078

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Additions to right-of-use assets			$ 17,646	$ 12,570
Depreciation charge for right-of-use assets				
Lands	$ 130	$ 125	$ 257	$ 252
Buildings	6,369	5,718	12,691	11,563
	$ 6,499	$ 5,843	$ 12,948	$ 11,815

In addition to the additions and depreciation expenses above, the Group have no major subleases and impairments of the right-of-use assets for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023.

b. Lease liabilities

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Carrying amount			
Current	$ 18,111	$ 16,017	$ 22,194
Non-current	$ 4,385	$ 759	$ 11,869

Range of discount rate for lease liabilities was as follows:

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Buildings	1.61%-3.85%	1.36%-3.85%	1.36%-3.85%

c. Material lease-in activities and terms

The Group leases certain land and buildings for the use of office, plant and dormitories, with lease terms of 2 to 3 years. The Group also buys land use right for the offices with use term of 50 years in mainland China specifies that payments will be paid at the time of contract and can be renewed upon the expiration of the period. The Group does not have purchase options to acquire the land and buildings at the end of the contract.

d. Other lease information

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Expenses relating to short-term leases	$ 2,388	$ 3,107	$ 4,840	$ 6,334
Expenses relating to low-value asset leases	$ 49	$ 16	$ 59	$ 30
Total cash outflow for leases			$ (17,855)	$ (18,190)

The Group's leases of certain building and office equipment qualify as short-term and low-value leases. The Group has elected to apply the recognition exemption and, thus, did not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

12. GOODWILL

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023
Cost		
Beginning of the period	$ 106,546	$ 106,547
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	316	78
End of the period	$ 106,862	$ 106,625

13. OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	Customer Relationships	Computer Software	Amount
Cost			
Balance, January 1, 2024	$ 250,798	$ 46,228	$ 297,026
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	14,254	1,520	15,774
Balance, June 30, 2024	$ 265,052	$ 47,748	$ 312,800
Accumulated amortization			
Balance, January 1, 2024	$ 70,920	$ 38,630	$ 109,550
Amortization expenses	13,397	2,468	15,865
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	4,261	1,511	5,772
Balance, June 30, 2024	$ 88,578	$ 42,609	$ 131,187
Carrying amount at June 30, 2024	$ 176,474	$ 5,139	$ 181,613
Carrying amount December 31, 2023 and January 1, 2024	$ 179,878	$ 7,598	$ 187,476

(Continued)

	Customer Relationships	Computer Software	Amount
Cost			
Balance, January 1, 2023	$ 250,839	$ 42,816	$ 293,655
Additions	-	3,662	3,662
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	3,513	(695)	2,818
Balance, June 30, 2023	$ 254,352	$ 45,783	$ 300,135
Accumulated amortization			
Balance, January 1, 2023	$ 45,138	$ 35,246	$ 80,384
Amortization expenses	12,829	2,187	15,016
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	881	(692)	189
Balance, June 30, 2023	$ 58,848	$ 36,741	$ 95,589
Carrying amount at June 30, 2023	$ 195,504	$ 9,042	$ 204,546

(Concluded)

Other intangible assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Customer relationships	10 years
Computer software	1 to 5 years

14. BORROWINGS

Long-term Borrowings

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Secured borrowings (Note 27)			
Bank loan	$ 155,000	$ 155,000	$ 155,000
Unsecured borrowings			
Bank loans	26,338	34,336	42,334
	181,338	189,336	197,334
Less: Current portion	(14,547)	(15,996)	(15,996)
Long-term borrowings	$ 166,791	$ 173,340	$ 181,338

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Group acquired new bank borrowing facilities in the amounts of $200,000 thousand, the bank loan secured by the Company’s proprietary land and buildings (refer to Note 27), with interests rates of 2.0538% to 2.2338%, 2.04% to 2.22% and 1.9124% to 2.0924% on June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023, and June 30, 2023, respectively. Loan will be due on April 5, 2028, and repayable in the next 5 years. Subject to the terms set forth in the loan agreement, the Group’s debt service coverage ratios must be 100% annually or semi-annually. The purpose of these bank borrowing facilities was for the acquisition of land, plant and equipment.

15. OTHER PAYABLES

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Payables for salaries or bonuses	$ 57,778	$ 66,674	$ 59,945
Payables for compensation of employees	271	235	1,832
Payables for dividends (Note)	218,154	183,203	297,674
Payable for professional fees	3,289	2,368	1,764
Payable for purchases of equipment	787	96	252
Others	47,912	20,162	25,324
	$ 328,191	$ 272,738	$ 386,791

Note: Dividends payable amounting to NT$218,154 thousand comprise NT$192,381 thousand of the appropriation of earnings from Trantest Enterprise Ltd. and Trantest Precision (China) Ltd. resolved in the shareholders' meeting before the acquisition date by the original shareholders and NT$25,773 thousand of cash dividends approved in the shareholders' meetings for the year ended 2023.

16. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

The Company adopted a pension plan under the Labor Pension Act (LPA), which is a state-managed defined contribution plan. Under the LPA, an entity makes monthly contributions to employees' individual pension accounts at 6% of monthly salaries and wages.

The subsidiary of the Group in China is a member of state-managed retirement benefit plans operated by the government of the People's Republic of China. Based on a certain percentage of the total salary of all local employees, the subsidiary is required to contribute a specified percentage of payroll costs to the retirement benefit scheme to fund the benefits. The only obligation of the Group is to make the specified contributions.

17. EQUITY

a. Ordinary shares

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Shares authorized (in thousands of shares)	100,000	100,000	100,000
Shares authorized	$ 10,000,000	$ 10,000,000	$ 1,000,000
Shares issued and fully paid (in thousands of shares)	70,676	70,428	70,361
Shares issued and fully paid	$ 706,763	$ 704,285	$ 703,612

The issued ordinary shares have a par value of NT$10 per share, and each share has one voting right and the right to receive dividends.

b. Capital surplus

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
May be used to offset a deficit, distributed as cash dividends, or transferred to share capital (1)			
Issuance of ordinary shares	$ 157,852	$ 157,852	$ 157,852
May not be used for any purpose (2)			
Employee restricted shares	15,633	7,724	4,798
	$ 173,485	$ 165,576	$ 162,650

1) Such capital surplus may be used to offset a deficit; in addition, when the Company has no deficit, such capital surplus may be distributed as cash dividends or transferred to share capital (limited to a certain percentage of the Company's capital surplus and to once a year).

2) It may not be used for any purpose that capital surplus generated from employee restricted shares.

c. Retained earnings and dividend policy

The content of the earnings distribution policy in accordance with the articles of incorporation of the Company is as follows:

1) The Company's profit in a fiscal year shall be first utilized for paying taxes, offsetting losses of previous years, setting aside as legal reserve 10% of the remaining profit (appropriation of earnings to a legal reserve shall be made until the legal reserve equals the Company's paid-in capital), setting aside or reversing a special reserve in accordance with the laws and regulations, and then any remaining profit together with any undistributed retained earnings shall be used by the Company's board of directors as the basis for proposing a distribution plan, which should be resolved in the shareholders' meeting for the distribution of dividends and bonuses to shareholders. For the policies on the distribution of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors and supervisors after the amendment, refer to compensation of employees and remuneration of directors and supervisors in Note 19-g.

2) The Company's dividend policy shall be determined pursuant to the factors, such as the investment environment, capital requirement, domestic and overseas competition environment, current and future business development plan, as well as shareholders' interests.

The legal reserve may be used to offset deficit. If the Company has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Company's paid-in capital, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.

The appropriation of earnings for 2023 and 2022, which had been proposed by the shareholders' meetings on May 21, 2024 and May 31, 2023, were as follows:

	For the Year Ended December 31	
	2023	**2022**
Legal reserve	$ 2,864	$ 15,275
Special reserve	$ -	$ (7,875)
Cash dividends	$ 25,773	$ 72,462
Dividends per share (NT$)	$ 0.3647	$ 1.03

d. Other equity items

1) Exchange differences on the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	**2023**
Balance at January 1	$ 26,601	$ 29,700
Recognized for the year		
Exchange differences on the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations	40,514	595
Income tax that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	(8,103)	(119)
Balance at June 30	$ 59,012	$ 30,176

2) Unearned share-based employee compensation

The Company resolved at the shareholders' meeting to issue 800 thousand shares of new employee restricted stocks at no consideration on May 31, 2023 and June 22, 2022. In 2024, 2023 and 2022, the board of directors had resolved to issue 273, 77 and 67 thousand shares of new employee restricted stock, respectively, and cancelled 25 thousand shares of new employee restricted stocks on March 2024. Please refer to Note 22 for relevant information.

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	**2023**
Balance at January 1	$ (3,655)	$ (3,530)
Issuance of shares	(11,043)	(525)
Cancelled of shares	656	-
Share-based payment expenses recognized	3,344	1,375
Balance at June 30	$ (10,698)	$ (2,680)

e. Non-controlling interests

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023
Balance at January 1	$ 236,422	$ 231,356
Share in gain for the year	18,615	4,129
Other comprehensive (loss) income during the year		
Exchange differences on the translation of the financial statements of foreign entities	12,755	(5,962)
Balance at June 30	$ 267,792	$ 229,523

18. REVENUE

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Revenue from the sale of goods	$ 415,296	$ 364,419	$ 547,525	$ 507,949
Revenue from the rendering of services	8,819	3,104	15,639	16,293
	$ 424,115	$ 367,523	$ 563,164	$ 524,242

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023	January 1, 2023
Contract balances				
Trade receivables (Note 7)	$ 425,187	$ 189,035	$ 329,401	$ 332,640
Contract liabilities				
Sale of goods	$ 7,019	$ 4,828	$ 14,121	$ 6,255

19. NET PROFIT (LOSS)

a. Interest income

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Interest income				
Bank deposits	$ 7,037	$ 1,162	$ 13,145	$ 1,734
Others	5	4	9	8
	$ 7,042	$ 1,166	$ 13,154	$ 1,742

b. Other income

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Government grants	$ 2,602	$ 163	$ 2,786	$ 1,227
Others	2,767	1,960	4,175	3,434
	$ 5,369	$ 2,123	$ 6,961	$ 4,661

c. Other gains and (losses)

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Net foreign exchange gains	$ 12,414	$ 18,707	$ 24,376	$ 13,135
Gain on lease modifications	-	-	1	-
Gain (loss) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(85)	(62)	227	(129)
Others	(42)	4	(42)	(506)
	$ 12,287	$ 18,649	$ 24,562	$ 12,500

d. Finance costs

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Interest on lease liabilities	$ 158	$ 285	$ 360	$ 617
Interest on bank loans	942	967	1,847	967
Others	-	-	-	1
	$ 1,100	$ 1,252	$ 2,207	$ 1,585

e. Depreciation and amortization

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
An analysis of depreciation by function				
Operating cost	$ 5,903	$ 5,262	$ 11,635	$ 10,927
Operating expenses	9,336	8,937	18,572	17,677
	$ 15,239	$ 14,199	$ 30,207	$ 28,604
An analysis of amortization by function				
Operating cost	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ -
Operating expenses	8,020	7,502	15,865	15,016
	$ 8,020	$ 7,502	$ 15,865	$ 15,016

f. Employee benefits expense

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Short-term benefits				
Salary	$ 115,030	$ 107,787	$ 208,915	$ 199,646
Labor and health insurance	7,441	6,698	15,507	13,522
Post-employment benefits				
Defined contribution plans	1,381	1,335	2,789	2,571
Other employee benefits	1,781	1,464	3,745	2,897
Total employee benefits expense	$ 125,633	$ 117,284	$ 230,956	$ 218,636
An analysis of employee benefits expense by function				
Operating costs	$ 25,521	$ 26,691	$ 41,986	$ 43,104
Operating expenses	100,112	90,593	188,970	175,532
	$ 125,633	$ 117,284	$ 230,956	$ 218,636

g. Compensation of employees and remuneration of directors

According to the Company's Articles, the Company accrues compensation of employees and remuneration of directors at rates of no less than 1% and no higher than 3%, respectively, of net profit before income tax, compensation of employees, and remuneration of directors. Since there was deficit for the three months ended June 30, 2023 and the six months ended June 30, 2023, the Company did not estimate compensation of employees and the remuneration of directors. The estimated compensation of employees and the remuneration of directors for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and the six months ended June 30, 2024 is as follows:

Accrual rate

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Compensation of employees	1%	-	1%	-
Remuneration of directors	0%	-	0%	-

Amount

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Compensation of employees	$ 271	$ -	$ 271	$ -
Remuneration of directors	$ 271	$ -	$ 271	$ -

If there is a change in the amounts after the annual consolidated financial statements are authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in the accounting estimate.

The compensation of employees and the remuneration of directors for 2023 and 2022 had been approved by the Company's board of directors on March 6, 2024 and March 14, 2023, as illustrated below:

Accrual rate

	For the Year Ended December 31	
	2023	**2022**
Compensation of employees	1%	1%
Remuneration of directors	0%	0%

Amount

	For the Year Ended December 31	
	2023	**2022**
Compensation of employees	$ 235	$ 1,832
Remuneration of directors	-	-

There was no difference between the actual appropriated amounts of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors and the amounts recognized in the financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Information on the compensation of employees and remuneration of directors resolved by the Company's board of directors is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

20. INCOME TAXES

a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

The major components of tax expense were as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	**2023**	**2024**	**2023**
Current tax				
In respect of the current year	$ (3,033)	$ 1,236	$ 151	$ 6,272
Income tax on unappropriated earnings	-	3,644	-	3,644
Adjustments for prior year	(200)	(7,432)	(200)	(7,238)
	(3,233)	(2,552)	(49)	2,678
Deferred tax				
In respect of the current year	13,523	3,974	4,667	(12,156)
Income tax expense (benefit) recognized in profit or loss	$ 10,290	$ 1,422	$ 4,618	$ (9,478)

b. Income tax recognized in other comprehensive income

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Deferred tax				
In respect of the current year				
Exchange differences on the translation of foreign operations	$ 2,150	$ 801	$ 8,103	$ 119

c. Income tax assessment

The income tax returns through 2021 have been assessed by the tax authorities. The companies in other jurisdictions have been examined according to their local laws.

21. EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE

Unit: NT$ Per Share

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Basic earnings (loss) per share	$ 0.83	$ 0.47	$ 0.31	$ (0.08)
Diluted earnings (loss) per share	$ 0.83	$ 0.47	$ 0.31	$ (0.08)

The weighted average number of shares outstanding used for the (loss) earnings per share computation was as follows:

Net Profit (Loss) for the Period

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Profit (loss) for the year attributable to owners of the Company	$ 58,716	$ 33,275	$ 21,595	$ (5,929)
Earnings (loss) used in the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share	$ 58,716	$ 33,275	$ 21,595	$ (5,929)

Ordinary Shares

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Weighted-average number of ordinary shares used in computation of basic earnings (loss) per share	70,676	70,355	70,593	70,353
Effect of potential dilutive common stock:				
Compensation of employees	4	-	7	-
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the computation of diluted earnings (loss) per share	70,680	70,355	70,600	70,353

22. SHARE-BASED PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS

Employee Restricted Stocks

On May 31, 2023 and June 22, 2022, the Company resolved at the shareholders' meeting to issue 800 thousand shares of employee restricted stocks at $10 per share at no consideration. In 2024, 2023 and 2022, the board of directors had resolved to issue 273 thousand shares, 77 thousand shares and 67 thousand shares of employee restricted stocks. The grant date and the issuance date were March 7, 2024, August 11, 2023, June 1, 2023 and August 11, 2022.The fair value of the employee restricted stocks at grant date is $40.45 per share, $53.5 per share,$52.5 per share and $75 per share, respectively.

On March 7, 2024, the board of directors had resolved to cancelled 25 thousand shares of new employee restricted stocks with the low which did not meet the vested conditions.

Employee restricted stocks that have been granted but have not yet met the vesting conditions are as follows:

a. Employees may not sell, pledge, transfer, give as a gift, create a guarantee or otherwise dispose of the new employee restricted stocks until they have met the vesting conditions after being granted the new stocks.

b. Except for the restrictions in the preceding paragraph, before the vesting conditions are fulfilled, any other shareholder rights including but not limited to the entitlement to any distribution regarding dividends, bonuses and capital reserve, and the subscription right of the new shares issued for any capital increase, are the same as those of holders of ordinary shares of the Company.

c. The shares should be held in a stock trustee designated by the Company. The restricted stocks should be held in a trust after being issued and non-refundable before eligible for the vesting conditions.

d. During the vesting period, if the company carry out a capital reduction, RSAs will be cancelled proportionally. If the capital reduction is done by cash return, the returned cash should be kept under trustee designated by the Company, and be paid to the employees when vesting condition is fulfilled; if the employee does not meet the vesting condition, all shares the employees subscribed shall be bought back by the Company based on the original subscription price and canceled accordingly.

e. Attendance, proposals, speeches, voting rights and other matters related to shareholders' rights and interests at shareholders' meetings are entrusted to trust custodians.

Participant shall become vested in the new employee restricted stocks at certain percentage, only if Participant achieves the specific performance-based goal specified by the Company and remains continuously employed by the Company from the grant date through applicable vesting schedule presented as follows.

1) Participants who have served the Company or an entity controlled or affiliated by the Company for less than 10 years are described as follows while re-calculation for those who have previously resigned or on furlough:

   a) One-year anniversary of the grant, grantees are eligible for 60% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 90 and 100. Grantees are eligible for 48% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 80 and 89. Grantees are eligible for 36% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 60 and 79. Grantees are eligible for 0% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 0 and 59.

   b) Over one year less than three year since the date of grant, grantees are eligible for 20% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 90 and 100. Grantees are eligible for 16% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 80 and 89. Grantees are eligible for 12% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 60 and 79. Grantees are eligible for 0% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 0 and 59.

2) Participants who have served the Company or an entity controlled or affiliated by the Company over 10 years are described as follows while re-calculation for those who have previously resigned or on furlough:

   One-year anniversary of the grant, grantees are eligible for 100% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 90 and 100. Grantees are eligible for 80% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 80 and 89. Grantees are eligible for 60% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 60 and 79. Grantees are eligible for 0% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 0 and 59.

   The new shares issued with restricted employee rights, the relevant information were as follows:

Unit: In Thousands Per Stock

	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	**2023**
Balance at January 1	134	67
Issuance of the current year	273	10
Cancelled of the current year	(25)	-
Balance at June 30	382	77

Employee compensation cost recognized for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 were $2,650 thousand, $704 thousand, $3,344 thousand and $1,375 thousand, respectively.

23. CASH FLOW INFORMATION

a. Non-cash transactions

For the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Group acquired property, plant and equipment with a fair value of $14,106 thousand and $288,161 thousand, respectively, and paid $13,415 thousand and $288,084 thousand in cash, respectively. Other payables for facility increased by $691 thousand and decreased by $77 thousand, respectively.

b. Changes in liabilities arising from financing activities

For the six months ended June 30, 2024

			Non-cash Changes		
	Balance as of January 1, 2024	**Cash Flows**	**New Leases**	**Effects of Foreign Currency Exchange Differences**	**Balance as of June 30, 2024**
Lease liabilities	$ 16,776	$ (12,596)	$ 17,646	$ 670	$ 22,496
Long term borrowing	$ 189,336	$ (7,998)	$ -	$ -	$ 181,338

For the six months ended June 30, 2023

			Non-cash Changes		
	Balance as of January 1, 2023	**Cash Flows**	**New Leases**	**Effects of Foreign Currency Exchange Differences**	**Balance as of June 30, 2023**
Lease liabilities	$ 33,267	$ (11,209)	$ 12,570	$ (565)	$ 34,063
Long term borrowing	$ -	$ 197,334	$ -	$ -	$ 197,334

c. The cash dividends for 2023 and 2022 approved in the shareholders' meetings were $25,773 thousand and $72,462 thousand respectively, which have not yet been distributed on June 30, 2024 and 2023. Please refer to Note 15.

24. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group will be able to continue as going concerns while maximizing the return to shareholders through the optimization of the debt and equity balance. The Group's key management reviews the Group's capital structure on a quarterly basis, which includes consideration of the costs and risks of various operations. Based on the recommendations of the key management, the Group finances its working capital by borrowing from banks and raising additional capital in cash.

The capital structure of the Group consists of net debt (borrowings offset by cash and cash equivalents) and equity of the Group (comprising issued capital, reserves, retained earnings and other equity).

The Group is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

25. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

a. Fair value of financial instruments not measured at fair value

The management of the Group believes the carrying amount of the Group's financial instruments not measured at fair value are close to the fair value.

b. Categories of financial instruments

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Financial assets			
Financial assets at amortized cost (Note 1)	$ 1,195,754	$ 1,057,799	$ 1,093,019
Financial liabilities			
Financial liabilities at amortized cost (Note 2)	576,634	427,778	648,263

Note 1: The balances included financial assets at amortized cost, which comprise cash, notes receivables, trade receivables, other receivables and refundable deposits.

Note 2: The balances included financial liabilities at amortized cost, which comprise trade payables, part of other payables (excluding salary, and bonus), current portion of long-term borrowings and long-term borrowings.

c. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's major financial instruments include cash and cash equivalents, equity and debt investments, trade receivables, other receivables, trade payables, other payables, borrowings and lease liabilities. These risks include market risk (including foreign currency risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

1) Market risk

The Group's activities exposed it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates (see (a) below) and interest rates (see (b) below).

a) Foreign currency risk

The Group is a multinational operation, so it is subject to foreign currency risks arising from a variety of different currencies. Foreign currency risks arise from future commercial transactions and recognized assets and liabilities.

The carrying amounts of the Group's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities at the end of the period are set out in Note 31.

Sensitivity analysis

The Group is mainly exposed to the USD.

The following table details the Group's sensitivity to a 1% increase and decrease in the functional currency against the relevant foreign currencies. 1% is the sensitivity rate used when reporting foreign currency risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in foreign exchange rates. The sensitivity analysis included only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items, and adjusts their translation at the end of the reporting period for a 1% change in foreign currency rates. A positive number below indicates an increase in pre-tax profit associated with the functional currency strengthened by 1% against the relevant currency. For a 1% weakening of the functional currency against the relevant currency, there would be an equal and opposite impact on pre-tax profit (loss) and the balances below would be negative.

	U.S. Dollar	
	For the Six Months Ended June 30	
	2024	2023
Pre-tax (loss) profit	$ 5,212	$ 4,082

The result was mainly attributable to the exposure on the foreign currency bank deposits, outstanding other receivables and payables that were not hedged at the end of the period.

b) Interest rate risk

The Group's exposure to fair value interest rate risk is on the Group's borrowings at fixed interest rates.

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities with exposure to cash flow interest rate at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Financial value interest rate risk			
Financial assets	$ 389,400	$ 307,050	$ -
Financial liabilities	22,496	16,776	34,063
Cash flows interest rate risk			
Financial assets	359,648	549,504	730,761
Financial liabilities	181,338	189,336	197,334

Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analysis below was determined based on the Group's exposure to interest rates for both derivative and non-derivative instruments at the end of the reporting period. For floating rate liabilities, the analysis was prepared assuming the amount of each liability outstanding at the end of the period was outstanding for the whole year. A 25 basis point increase or decrease is used when reporting interest rate risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in interest rates.

If interest rates had been 25 basis points higher/lower and all other variables were held constant, the Group's pre-tax profit for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 would have increased/decreased by $210 thousand and $667 thousand, respectively, which was mainly a result of variable-interest-rate bank deposits and other financial assets.

2) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss to the Group. At the end of the period, the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk, which would cause a financial loss to the Group due to the failure of the counterparty to discharge its obligation could be equal to the total of the carrying amount of the respective recognized financial assets as stated in the balance sheets.

It is the Group's policy that transactions only be dealt with creditworthy counterparties. Credit information of transaction parties are gathered by independent rating agencies by conducting credit search and analysis. Credits are then given to parties, according to its nature of transaction, financial status and conditions of collateral, with terms to be renewed after careful reexamination to ensure credit risk of counterparties are within scope of the Group. The clients of the Group are widely spread and the Group analyzes its numerous clients' financial status continuously.

The Group's concentration of credit risk was related to the five largest customers within the Group. As of June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023, the percentage of total trade receivables from the top five customers was 78%, 55% and 66%.

3) Liquidity risk

The Group manages liquidity risk by monitoring and maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate to finance the Group's operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. The combined company manages and maintains sufficient cash and approximately cash equivalent to support the Group's operations and mitigates the impact of fluctuations in cash flows. The management of the merging company monitors the use of the bank's facility and ensures compliance with the terms of the loan contract. Bank borrowings are an important source of liquidity for the combined company. For the unutilised facility of the merging company, please refer to the description of (b) Facility below.

a) Liquidity and interest rate risk table of non-derivative financial liabilities

The following table details the Group's remaining contractual maturities for its non-derivative financial liabilities with agreed upon repayment periods. The table has been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities from the earliest date on which the Group can be required to pay. The table includes both interest and principal cash flows. The maturity dates for other non-derivative financial liabilities were based on the agreed upon repayment dates.

June 30, 2024

Non-derivative financial liabilities	**Less than 1 Year**	**1-5 Years**	**5+ Years**
Non-interest bearing	$ 394,989	$ -	$ -
Lease liabilities	18,066	4,399	-
Floating interest rate	15,491	41,652	164,124
	$ 428,546	$ 46,051	$ 164,124

December 31, 2023

Non-derivative financial liabilities	3 Months to 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Non-interest bearing	$ 238,442	$ -	$ -
Lease liabilities	16,327	759	-
Floating interest rate	16,553	43,015	167,287
	$ 271,322	$ 43,774	$ 167,287

June 30, 2023

Non-derivative financial liabilities	Less than 1 Year	1-5 Years	5+ Years
Non-interest bearing	$ 450,296	$ -	$ -
Lease liabilities	22,888	11,957	-
Floating interest rate	16,718	44,691	173,847
	$ 489,902	$ 56,648	$ 173,847

b) Financing facilities

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Unsecured bank overdraft facilities, reviewed annually and payable on demand:			
Amount used	$ 45,000	$ 45,000	$ 45,000
Amount unused	210,000	210,000	240,000
	$ 255,000	$ 255,000	$ 285,000
Secured bank overdraft facilities:			
Amount used	$ 155,000	$ 155,000	$ 155,000
Amount unused	-	-	-
	$ 155,000	$ 155,000	$ 155,000

26. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

The Company’s parent is Ericson Capital Co., Ltd., which held 52.70% of the ordinary shares of the Company at June 30, 2024.

Balances and transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries, which are related parties of the Company, have been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Besides information disclosed elsewhere in the other notes, details of transactions between the Group and other related parties are disclosed as follows.

Remuneration of Key Management Personnel

	For the Three Months Ended June 30		For the Six Months Ended June 30	
Related Party Categories	**2024**	**2023**	**2024**	**2023**
Short-term employee benefits	$ 5,845	$ 4,472	$ 10,962	$ 8,841
Post-employment benefits	200	156	358	318
	$ 6,045	$ 4,628	$ 11,320	$ 9,159

The remuneration of directors and key executives was determined by the remuneration committee based on the performance of individuals and market trends.

27. ASSETS PLEDGED AS COLLATERAL OR FOR SECURITY

The following assets were provided as collateral for bank borrowings:

	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	June 30, 2023
Land	$ 225,756	$ 225,756	$ 225,756
Buildings	30,866	31,184	31,502
	$ 256,622	$ 256,940	$ 257,258

28. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENCIES AND UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS:

The Group has a product sales agreement with a major customer, which stipulates the Group should pay rebates to the customer based on the total amount of sales at the rate stipulated in the agreement.

29. OTHER ITEMS: NONE

30. EXPLANATION OF SEASONALITY OR PERIODICITY OF INTERIM OPERATIONS

The Group is mainly engaged in the production of precision testing equipment and has the characteristics of low and high seasons of operation in response to the period when major customers launch new products. The Group conducts mass production and deliveries 3 to 4 months before customers launch new products. According to historical experience, the Group’s sales peak is between June and September each year. Therefore, the Group’s inventory from May to August is relatively higher than other months. Usually, the operating income in the first quarter of each year is the lowest, compared to the other three quarters. The peak season of shipment begins at the end of the second quarter, continuing until the end of the third quarter. Therefore, the third quarter is the peak of single-quarter operating income.

31. SIGNIFICANT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The Group’s significant financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies aggregated by the foreign currencies other than functional currencies of the entities in the Group and the related exchange rates between the foreign currencies and the respective functional currencies were as follows:

(In Thousands of Foreign Currency and New Taiwan Dollars)

June 30, 2024

	Foreign Currencies	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
USD	$ 18,657	32.45 (USD:NTD)	$ 605,431
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD	2,595	32.45 (USD:NTD)	84,201

December 31, 2023

	Foreign Currencies	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
USD	$ 18,419	30.705 (USD:NTD)	$ 565,544
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD	640	30.705 (USD:NTD)	19,659

June 30, 2023

	Foreign Currencies	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
USD	$ 14,987	31.14 (USD:NTD)	$ 466,693
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD	1,878	31.14 (USD:NTD)	58,472

32. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS

a. Information about significant transactions:

1) Financing provided to others: None

2) Endorsements/guarantees provided: Table 1

3) Marketable securities held (excluding investment in subsidiaries and associates): None

4) Marketable securities acquired and disposed of at costs or prices of at least NT$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None

5) Acquisition of individual real estate at costs of at least NT$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None

6) Disposal of individual real estate at prices of at least NT$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None

7) Total purchases from or sales to related parties amounting to at least NT$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 2

8) Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 3

9) Trading in derivative instruments: None

10) Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions: Table 4

b. Information on investees: Table 5

c. Information on investments in mainland China

1) The name of the mainland investee company, main business items, paid-in capital, investment methods, capital remittances and exits, shareholding ratio, investment gains and losses, investment book amount at the end of the period, repatriated investment gains and losses, and investment limits in mainland China: Table 6

2) The following significant transactions, prices, payment terms, and unrealized gains and losses occurred directly or indirectly with the investee company in mainland China via the third region: Table 7

a) The amount and percentage of purchases and the balance and percentage of the related payables at the end of the period.

b) The amount and percentage of sales and the balance and percentage of the related receivables at the end of the period.

c) The amount of property transactions and the amount of the resultant gains or losses.

d) The balance of negotiable instrument endorsements or guarantees or pledges of collateral at the end of the period and the purposes.

e) The highest balance, the end of period balance, the interest rate range, and total current period interest with respect to financing of funds.

f) Other transactions that have a material effect on the profit or loss for the period or on the financial position, such as the rendering or receiving of services.

d. Information of major shareholders

List all shareholders with ownership of 5% or greater showing the name of the shareholder, the number of shares owned, and percentage of ownership of each shareholder: Table 8

33. SEGMENTS INFORMATION

For the purpose of resources allocation and performance assessment, the Group’s chief operating decision maker reviews operating results and financial information on a product-by-product basis with a focus on the operating results of each product. As the products share similar economic characteristics, and sell the same types of products in a uniform management approach, the Group’s products are aggregated into a single reportable segment. The Group’s chief operating decision maker reviews segment information measured on the same basis as the consolidated financial statements. Information about reportable segment sales and profit or loss is referenced from the consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 and information on assets is referenced from the consolidated balance sheets as of June 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023.

Information about major customers:

Single customer contributing 10% or more to the Group’s revenue is as follows:

	For the Six Months Ended June 30			
	2024		**2023**	
Customer Name	**Amount**	**Percentage (%)**	**Amount**	**Percentage (%)**
Customer 1	$ 278,753	50	$ 322,443	62

TABLE 1

AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

ENDORSEMENTS/GUARANTEES PROVIDED
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

No.	Endorsement/ Guarantee Provider	Guaranteed Party		Limits on Endorsement/ Guarantee Amount Provided to Each Guaranteed Party (Note)	Maximum Balance for the Period (Foreign Currencies in Thousands)	Ending Balance (Foreign Currencies in Thousands)	Amount Actually Drawn (US$ in Thousands)	Amount of Endorsement/ Guarantee Collateralized by Properties	Ratio of Accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to Net Equity per Latest Financial Statements	Maximum Endorsement/ Guarantee Amount Allowable (Note)	Guarantee Provided by Parent Company	Guarantee Provided by A Subsidiary	Guarantee Provided to Subsidiaries in Mainland China
		Name	Nature of Relationship										
0	Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise Limited	Subsidiary	$ 260,499	$ 227,150	$ 227,150	$ -	$ -	17%	$ 520,998	Y	N	N
		Trantest Enterprise (India) Private Limited	Subsidiary	260,499	97,350	97,350	-	-	7%	520,998	Y	N	N

Note: The Company's maximum total endorsement amount is 40% of the net equity in the financial statements. The Company's maximum endorsement amount for each endorsed entity is 20% of the net equity in latest financial statements of the Company or the net value of the endorsee company, whichever is lower.

AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

TOTAL PURCHASES FROM OR SALES TO RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Buyer	Related Party	Relationship	Transaction Details				Abnormal Transaction		Notes/Accounts Payable or Receivable		Note
			Purchase/ Sale	Amount	% to Total	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% to Total	
Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise., Ltd.	Subsidiary	Sales	$ 271,504	48	30 days from the end of the month	$ -	-	$ 273,703	64	-

Note: The above transactions have been eliminated during the preparation of the consolidated financial statements.

AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

RECEIVABLES FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL
JUNE 30, 2024
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Company Name	Related Party	Relationship	Financial Statement Account and Ending Balance	Turnover Rate	Overdue		Amounts Received in Subsequent Period	Allowance for Impairment Loss
					Amount	Actions Taken		
Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	Subsidiary	$ 273,703	3.24	$ -	-	$ -	$ -

AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT INTERCOMPANY TRANSACTIONS
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Number (Note 1)	Investee Company	Counterparty	Relationship (Note 2)	Transaction Details			
				Financial Statement Account	Amount	Payment Terms	% of Total Sales or Assets (Note 3)
0	Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise., Ltd.	1	Service income	$ 74,935	Depends on contract	13
		Trantest Enterprise., Ltd.	1	Trade receivables	29,621	〃	1
		Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	1	Service income	34,992	〃	6
		Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	1	Trade receivables	36,473	〃	2
		Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	1	Purchases	16,060	Depends on contract	3
		Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	1	Trade payables	15,000	〃	1
1	Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise., Ltd.	3	Sales	271,504	It trading price depends on its function within the Group	48
		Trantest Enterprise., Ltd.	3	Trade receivables	273,703	〃	12

Note 1: Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions information are represented within the number column as follows:

a. Number 0 represents the parent company.
b. Number 1 represents subsidiaries.

Note 2: The flow of transactions between the counterparties of the transactions are represented as follows:

a. “1” represents transactions from parent company to subsidiary.
b. “2” represents transactions from subsidiary to parent company.
c. “3” represents transactions between subsidiaries.

Note 3: The amounts of asset accounts and liability accounts are calculated as a percentage of the consolidated total assets. The amounts of income accounts are calculated as a percentage of the consolidated total sales.

TABLE 5

AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INFORMATION ON INVESTEES
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars and U.S. Dollars)

Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	Original Investment Amount		As of March 31, 2024			Net Income of the Investee	Share of Profit	Note
				March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	Stocks (Thousands)	%	Carrying Amount			
Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	Hong Kong	Sales of precision testing equipment	$ 682,513 (US$ 24,000)	$ 682,513 (US$ 24,000)	24,000	100	$ 910,809	$ 39,261	$ 14,561	-
	Trantest Enterprise (India) Private Limited	India	Sales of precision testing equipment	9,280 (INR 23,760)	9,280 (INR 23,760)	2,376	99	8,292	(439)	(434)	-
Trantest Enterprise., Ltd.	Topone Automatic Co., Ltd	Taiwan	Manufacture of precision testing equipment	25,000	25,000	2,500	100	21,978	(2,935)	(2,935)	-
	Trantest Enterprise (Vietnam) Company Limited	Vietnam	Sales of precision testing equipment	9,735 (US$ 300)	-	702,000	100	10,011	28	28	-

AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INFORMATION ON INVESTMENTS IN MAINLAND CHINA
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, U.S. Dollars and RMB)

Investee Company	Main Businesses and Products	Paid-in Capital	Method of Investment	Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2024	Investment Flows		Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of June 30, 2024	Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	% Ownership of Direct or Indirect Investment	Investment Gain (Loss)	Carrying Amount as of June 30, 2024	Accumulated Repatriation of Investment Income as of June 30, 2024
					Outflow	Inflow						
Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	Manufacture and sales of precision testing equipment.	$ 238,747 (RMB 55,000)	b	$ 228,419 (US$ 8,025)	$ -	$ -	$ 228,419 (US$ 8,025)	$ 86,429	51	$ 44,079 (Notes 2, b, 3)	$ 315,549	$ -

Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment in Mainland China as of June 30, 2024	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on the Amount of Investment Stipulated by Investment Commission, MOEA
$289,108 (US$9,944)	$289,581 (US$9,960)	$942,172

Note 1: Methods of investment have following type:

a. Direct investment in mainland China.
b. Indirect investment through a company registered in a third region.
c. Others.

Note 2: The amount recognized in investment income in the current year:

a. Should be indicated if currently under preparation and not generating investment income.

b. The basis of recognition of investment profit (loss) should be indicated and is classified as follows:

1) Amounts was recognized based on the financial statements audited by international audit firms with business relationship with audit firms in the ROC.
2) Amount was recognized based on the parent company’s audited financial statements.
3) Others.

Note 3: The relevant figures in this table should be presented in New Taiwan dollars.

TABLE 7

AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

SIGNIFICANT TRANSACTIONS WITH INVESTEE COMPANIES IN MAINLAND CHINA, EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY THROUGH A THIRD PARTY, AND THEIR PRICES, PAYMENT TERMS, AND UNREALIZED GAINS OR LOSSES
FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Purchase and Sale Company	Investee Company	Transaction Type	Purchase/Sale		Transaction Details		Notes/Accounts Receivable (Payable)		Unrealized (Gain) Loss	Note
			Amount	%	Payment Terms	Comparison with Normal Transactions	Ending Balance	%		
Trantest Enterprise., Ltd.	Trantest Precision (China) Ltd	Purchases	$ 271,504	48	30 days after sales for parts	Its trading price depends on its function within the Group	$ 273,703	12	$ 27,603	-
Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Trantest Precision (China) Ltd	Purchases	16,060	3	〃	〃	15,000	1	3,440	-

TABLE 8

AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INFORMATION OF MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS
JUNE 30, 2024

Name of Major Shareholder	Shares	
	Number of Shares	Percentage of Ownership (%)
Eriksson Capital Co., Ltd.	37,251,000	52.70
Indicate Investment Ltd.	10,671,847	15.09
La Ge Na Capital Co., Ltd.	10,543,000	14.91

Note: The information of major shareholders presented in this table is provided by the Taiwan Depository & Clearing Corporation based on the number of ordinary shares and preferred shares held by shareholders with ownership of 5% or greater, that have been issued without physical registration (including treasury shares) by the Company as of the last business day for the current quarter.