

**Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd. and  
Subsidiaries**

**Consolidated Financial Statements for the  
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and  
Independent Auditors' Review Report**

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT**

The Board of Directors and Stockholders  
Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.

### **Introduction**

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd. and subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the “Group”) as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and International Accounting Standard 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

### **Scope of Review**

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 “Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity”. A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

### **Conclusion**

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, and its consolidated financial performance for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Ming-Chung Hsieh and Yi-Hua Peng.

Deloitte & Touche  
Taipei, Taiwan  
Republic of China

November 5, 2025

Notice to Readers

*The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.*

*For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.*

# AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

ASSETS	September 30, 2025		December 31, 2024		September 30, 2024	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	\$ 843,870	34	\$ 904,949	41	\$ 830,959	39
Notes receivable	2,637	-	-	-	-	-
Trade receivables (Notes 7 and 18)	479,578	19	241,799	11	320,590	15
Other receivables	50,608	2	6,377	-	8,401	-
Current tax assets	10,316	-	10,232	-	3,923	-
Inventories (Note 8)	291,651	12	189,676	9	174,466	8
Prepayments	18,606	1	15,897	1	11,711	1
Other current assets	536	-	423	-	465	-
Total current assets	<u>1,697,802</u>	<u>68</u>	<u>1,369,353</u>	<u>62</u>	<u>1,350,515</u>	<u>63</u>
<b>NON-CURRENT ASSETS</b>						
Property, plant and equipment (Notes 10 and 27)	461,891	19	475,084	21	476,908	22
Right-of-use assets (Note 11)	43,493	2	65,912	3	24,412	1
Goodwill (Note 12)	106,499	4	106,922	5	106,717	5
Other intangible assets (Note 13)	138,500	6	168,932	8	170,696	8
Deferred tax assets	17,306	1	18,449	1	17,722	1
Prepayments for equipment	12,755	-	8,079	-	172	-
Refundable assets	11,994	-	13,121	-	13,031	-
Total non-current assets	<u>792,438</u>	<u>32</u>	<u>856,499</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>809,658</u>	<u>37</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>\$ 2,490,240</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 2,225,852</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 2,160,173</u>	<u>100</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>						
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>						
Short-term borrowings (Note 14)	\$ 56,971	2	\$ -	-	\$ -	-
Contract liabilities (Note 18)	20,266	1	5,867	-	5,940	-
Trade payables	93,214	4	63,494	3	60,220	3
Dividends payable (Note 15)	129,605	5	169,903	8	168,266	8
Other payables (Note 15)	228,562	9	122,536	6	109,300	5
Current tax liabilities	23,557	1	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities - current (Note 11)	18,276	1	25,203	1	14,895	1
Long-term liabilities - current portion (Notes 14 and 27)	7,912	-	10,201	-	12,374	-
Other current liabilities	562	-	48	-	60	-
Total current liabilities	<u>578,925</u>	<u>23</u>	<u>397,252</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>371,055</u>	<u>17</u>
<b>NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>						
Long-term borrowings (Notes 14 and 27)	157,056	6	163,139	7	164,965	8
Deferred tax liabilities	27,858	1	34,476	1	29,665	1
Lease liabilities - non-current (Note 11)	20,336	1	34,496	2	4,091	-
Total non-current liabilities	<u>205,250</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>232,111</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>198,721</u>	<u>9</u>
Total liabilities	<u>784,175</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>629,363</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>569,776</u>	<u>26</u>
<b>EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY (Note 17)</b>						
Ordinary shares	712,969	29	709,418	32	709,418	33
Capital surplus	200,805	8	183,666	8	185,808	9
Retained earnings						
Legal reserve	64,726	3	62,629	3	62,629	3
Unappropriated retained earnings	407,100	16	310,682	14	331,479	15
Total retained earnings	471,826	19	373,311	17	394,108	18
Other equity	(7,952)	-	47,692	2	24,424	1
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	1,377,648	56	1,314,087	59	1,313,758	61
<b>NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS (Note 17)</b>	<u>328,417</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>282,402</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>276,639</u>	<u>13</u>
Total equity	<u>1,706,065</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>1,596,489</u>	<u>72</u>	<u>1,590,397</u>	<u>74</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>\$ 2,490,240</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 2,225,852</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 2,160,173</u>	<u>100</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

## AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30				For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	2025		2024		2025		2024	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
OPERATING REVENUE (Note 18)	\$ 511,303	100	\$ 365,918	100	\$ 1,329,622	100	\$ 929,082	100
OPERATING COSTS (Notes 8 and 19)	<u>(186,451)</u>	<u>(37)</u>	<u>(146,117)</u>	<u>(40)</u>	<u>(478,482)</u>	<u>(36)</u>	<u>(383,008)</u>	<u>(41)</u>
GROSS PROFIT	<u>324,852</u>	<u>63</u>	<u>219,801</u>	<u>60</u>	<u>851,140</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>546,074</u>	<u>59</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES (Note 19)								
Selling and marketing expenses	(80,611)	(16)	(62,348)	(17)	(256,117)	(19)	(171,397)	(18)
General and administrative expenses	(36,804)	(7)	(26,821)	(7)	(99,476)	(8)	(81,690)	(9)
Research and development expenses	(102,117)	(20)	(82,301)	(23)	(270,771)	(20)	(246,170)	(27)
Expected credit gain (loss) (Note 7)	<u>3,019</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2,283</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>(2,560)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,155</u>	<u>1</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>(216,513)</u>	<u>(42)</u>	<u>(169,187)</u>	<u>(46)</u>	<u>(628,924)</u>	<u>(47)</u>	<u>(493,102)</u>	<u>(53)</u>
PROFIT FROM OPERATIONS	<u>108,339</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>50,614</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>222,216</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>52,972</u>	<u>6</u>
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES (Note 19)								
Interest income	1,988	-	6,308	2	9,449	1	19,462	2
Other income	6,513	1	2,729	1	10,700	1	9,690	1
Other gains and losses	(749)	-	(16,305)	(5)	(23,437)	(2)	8,257	1
Finance costs	<u>(2,478)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,388)</u>	<u>(1)</u>	<u>(6,815)</u>	<u>(1)</u>	<u>(4,595)</u>	<u>(1)</u>
Total non-operating income and expenses	<u>5,274</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>(9,656)</u>	<u>(3)</u>	<u>(10,103)</u>	<u>(1)</u>	<u>32,814</u>	<u>3</u>
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS	113,613	22	40,958	11	212,113	16	85,786	9
INCOME TAX EXPENSE (Note 20)	<u>(15,702)</u>	<u>(3)</u>	<u>(9,390)</u>	<u>(2)</u>	<u>(29,196)</u>	<u>(2)</u>	<u>(14,008)</u>	<u>(1)</u>
NET PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD	<u>97,911</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>31,568</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>182,917</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>71,778</u>	<u>8</u>

(Continued)

# AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30				For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	2025		2024		2025		2024	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME								
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:								
Exchange differences on translation of the financial statements of foreign operations (Note 17)	\$ 48,965	9	\$ (17,815)	(5)	\$ (79,150)	(6)	\$ 35,454	4
Income tax related to items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss (Notes 17 and 20)	(6,596)	(1)	3,054	1	11,928	1	(5,049)	(1)
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period, net of income tax	42,369	8	(14,761)	(4)	(67,222)	(5)	30,405	3
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD	<u>\$ 140,280</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>\$ 16,807</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>\$ 115,695</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>\$ 102,183</u>	<u>11</u>
NET PROFIT								
ATTRIBUTABLE TO:								
Owners of the Company	\$ 57,021	11	\$ 20,176	6	\$ 117,391	9	\$ 41,771	5
Non-controlling interests	40,890	8	11,392	3	65,526	5	30,007	3
	<u>\$ 97,911</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>\$ 31,568</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>\$ 182,917</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>\$ 71,778</u>	<u>8</u>
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO:								
Owners of the Company	\$ 83,405	16	\$ 7,960	2	\$ 69,680	5	\$ 61,966	7
Non-controlling interests	56,875	11	8,847	3	46,015	4	40,217	4
	<u>\$ 140,280</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>\$ 16,807</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>\$ 115,695</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>\$ 102,183</u>	<u>11</u>
EARNINGS PER SHARE (Note 21)								
From continuing operations								
Basic	<u>\$ 0.80</u>		<u>\$ 0.29</u>		<u>\$ 1.65</u>		<u>\$ 0.59</u>	
Diluted	<u>\$ 0.80</u>		<u>\$ 0.29</u>		<u>\$ 1.65</u>		<u>\$ 0.59</u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(Concluded)

**AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY**  
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Equity Attributable to Shareholders of the Parent						Others		Total	Non-controlling Interests	Total Equity
	Capital Stock - Common Stock		Capital Surplus	Retained Earnings			Exchange Differences on Translation of the Financial Statements of Foreign Operations	Unearned Share-based Employee Compensation			
	Shares (In Thousands)	Amount		Legal Reserve	Special Reserve	Unappropriated Earnings					
BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2024	70,428	\$ 704,285	\$ 165,576	\$ 59,765	\$ -	\$ 318,345	\$ 26,601	\$ (3,655)	\$ 1,270,917	\$ 236,422	\$ 1,507,339
Appropriation of 2023 earnings											
Legal reserve	-	-	-	2,864	-	(2,864)	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends distributed by the Company	-	-	-	-	-	(25,773)	-	-	(25,773)	-	(25,773)
Net profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2024	-	-	-	-	-	41,771	-	-	41,771	30,007	71,778
Other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, net of income tax (Note 17)	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,195	-	20,195	10,210	30,405
Total comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2024	-	-	-	-	-	41,771	20,195	-	61,966	40,217	102,183
Share-based payment arrangements (Note 22)	568	5,682	20,745	-	-	-	-	(19,779)	6,648	-	6,648
Cancelled restricted shares	(55)	(549)	(513)	-	-	-	-	1,062	-	-	-
BALANCE, SEPTEMBER 30, 2024	<u>70,941</u>	<u>\$ 709,418</u>	<u>\$ 185,808</u>	<u>\$ 62,629</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 331,479</u>	<u>\$ 46,796</u>	<u>\$ (22,372)</u>	<u>\$ 1,313,758</u>	<u>\$ 276,639</u>	<u>\$ 1,590,397</u>
BALANCE, JANUARY 1, 2025	70,941	\$ 709,418	\$ 183,666	\$ 62,629	\$ -	\$ 310,682	\$ 63,560	\$ (15,868)	\$ 1,314,087	\$ 282,402	\$ 1,596,489
Appropriation of 2024 earnings											
Legal reserve	-	-	-	2,097	-	(2,097)	-	-	-	-	-
Cash dividends distributed by the Company	-	-	-	-	-	(18,876)	-	-	(18,876)	-	(18,876)
Net profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025	-	-	-	-	-	117,391	-	-	117,391	65,526	182,917
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, net of income tax (Note 17)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(47,711)	-	(47,711)	(19,511)	(67,222)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2025	-	-	-	-	-	117,391	(47,711)	-	69,680	46,015	115,695
Share-based payment arrangement (Note 22)	357	3,570	17,198	-	-	-	-	(8,011)	12,757	-	12,757
Cancelled restricted shares	(2)	(19)	(59)	-	-	-	-	78	-	-	-
BALANCE, SEPTEMBER 30, 2025	<u>71,296</u>	<u>\$ 712,969</u>	<u>\$ 200,805</u>	<u>\$ 64,726</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 407,100</u>	<u>\$ 15,849</u>	<u>\$ (23,801)</u>	<u>\$ 1,377,648</u>	<u>\$ 328,417</u>	<u>\$ 1,706,065</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

# AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Income before income tax	\$ 212,113	\$ 85,786
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation expense	48,674	46,313
Amortization expense	21,844	23,563
Expected credit loss (gain)	2,560	(6,155)
Finance costs	6,815	4,595
Interest income	(9,449)	(19,462)
Share-based compensation	12,757	6,648
Loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	460	(228)
Write-down of inventories	6,268	-
Gain on lease modifications	-	(1)
Net changes in operating assets and liabilities		
Notes receivable	(2,637)	-
Trade receivables	(239,974)	(125,749)
Other receivables	(45,345)	(5,055)
Inventories	(102,029)	(35,091)
Prepayments	(2,709)	(2,768)
Other current assets	(113)	621
Contract liabilities - current	14,399	1,112
Trade payables	29,720	27,607
Other payables	80,546	(3,455)
Other current liabilities	514	39
Cash generated from (used in) operations	34,414	(1,680)
Interest received	10,563	18,700
Interest paid	(8,635)	(5,093)
Income tax paid	(389)	14,106
Net cash generated from operating activities	<u>35,953</u>	<u>26,033</u>
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Payment for property, plant and equipment	(32,550)	(20,167)
Proceeds from disposed of property, plant and equipment	3,215	919
Increase in refundable deposits	-	(3,616)
Decrease in refundable deposits	1,127	-
Payments for intangible assets	(2,708)	(995)
Increase in prepayments for equipment	(4,676)	-
Decrease in prepayments for equipment	-	2,382
Net cash used in investing activities	<u>(35,592)</u>	<u>(21,477)</u>

(Continued)

# AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from short-term borrowings	\$ 59,909	\$ -
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(8,372)	(11,997)
Repayment of the principal portion of lease liabilities	(18,428)	(19,340)
Dividends paid to owners of the Company	<u>(18,876)</u>	<u>(25,773)</u>
Net cash generated from (used in) financing activities	<u>14,233</u>	<u>(57,110)</u>
EFFECTS OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON THE BALANCE OF CASH HELD IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES	<u>(75,673)</u>	<u>26,748</u>
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(61,079)	(25,806)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	<u>904,949</u>	<u>856,765</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF THE PERIOD	<u>\$ 843,870</u>	<u>\$ 830,959</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(Concluded)

# AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

## NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 AND 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

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### 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd. (the “Company”) was incorporated in Taipei City in September 1992. On April 14, 2021, it received approval from Ministry of Economic Affairs and had changed its name from “Service & Quality Group Co., Ltd.” to “Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.” The Company involves in equipment manufacturing, product design, software service, etc.

The Company’s shares have been listed on the Taipei Exchange (TPEX) since March 2004.

The consolidated financial statements are presented in the Company’s functional currency, the New Taiwan dollar.

### 2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Company’s board of directors on November 5, 2025.

### 3. APPLICATION OF NEW AND REVISED STANDARDS, AMENDMENTS AND INTERPRETATIONS

- a. Initial application of the amendments to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), IFRIC Interpretations (IFRIC), and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the “IFRS Accounting Standards”) endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC)

Amendments to IAS 21 “Lack of Exchangeability”

The initial application of the Amendments to IAS 21 “Lack of Exchangeability” did not have a material impact on the Group’s accounting policies.

- b. The IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2026

<u>New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations</u>	<u>Effective Date Announced by IASB</u>
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 “Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments”	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 “Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity”	January 1, 2026
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11	January 1, 2026
IFRS 17 “Insurance Contracts” (including the 2020 and 2021 amendments to IFRS 17)	January 1, 2023

Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 “Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments”

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1) The amendments to the application guidance of classification of financial assets

The amendments mainly amend the requirements for the classification of financial assets, including:

- a) If a financial asset contains a contingent feature that could change the timing or amount of contractual cash flows and the contingent event itself does not relate directly to changes in basic lending risks and costs (e.g., whether the debtor achieves a contractually specified reduction in carbon emissions), the financial asset has contractual cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding if, and only if,
  - In all possible scenarios (before and after the occurrence of a contingent event), the contractual cash flows are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding; and
  - In all possible scenarios, the contractual cash flows would not be significantly different from the contractual cash flows on a financial instrument with identical contractual terms, but without such a contingent feature.
- b) To clarify that a financial asset has non-recourse features if an entity’s ultimate right to receive cash flows is contractually limited to the cash flows generated by specified assets.
- c) To clarify that the characteristics of contractually linked instruments include a prioritization of payments to the holders of financial assets using multiple contractually linked instruments (tranches) established through a waterfall payment structure, resulting in concentrations of credit risk and a disproportionate allocation of cash shortfalls from the underlying pool between the tranches.

2) The amendments to the application guidance of derecognition of financial liabilities

The amendments mainly stipulate that a financial liability is derecognized on the settlement date. However, when settling a financial liability in cash using an electronic payment system, the Group can choose to derecognize the financial liability before the settlement date if, and only if, the Group has initiated a payment instruction that resulted in:

- The Group having no practical ability to withdraw, stop or cancel the payment instruction;
- The Group having no practical ability to access the cash to be used for settlement as a result of the payment instruction; and
- The settlement risk associated with the electronic payment system being insignificant.

An entity shall apply the amendments retrospectively but is not required to restate prior periods. The effect of initially applying the amendments shall be recognized as an adjustment to the opening balance at the date of initial application. An entity may restate prior periods if, and only if, it is possible to do so without the use of hindsight.

As of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing the possible impact of the application of the amendments on the Group’s financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

- c. The IFRS Accounting Standards in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

<u>New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations</u>	<u>Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note 1)</u>
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 “Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture”	To be determined by IASB
IFRS 18 “Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements”	January 1, 2027 (Note 2)
IFRS 19 “Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures” (including the 2025 amendments to IFRS 19)	January 1, 2027

Note 1: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

Note 2: On September 25, 2025, the FSC announced that IFRS 18 will take effect starting from January 1, 2028. Domestic entities could elect to apply IFRS 18 for an earlier period after the endorsement of IFRS 18 by the FSC.

#### IFRS 18 “Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements”

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1 “Presentation of Financial Statements”. The main changes comprise:

- Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discontinued operations categories.
- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.
- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as “other” only if it cannot find a more informative label.
- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management’s view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing other impacts of the above amended standards and interpretations on the Group’s financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

#### 4. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

a. Statement of compliance

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual consolidated financial statements.

b. Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis.

c. Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and the entities controlled by the Company.

Income and expenses of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income from the effective dates of acquisitions up to the effective dates of disposals, as appropriate.

When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by the Company.

All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

When the Group loses control of a subsidiary, a gain or loss is recognized in profit or loss and is calculated as the difference between (i) the aggregate of the fair value of the consideration received and any investment retained in the former subsidiary at its fair value at the date when control is lost and (ii) the assets (including any goodwill) and liabilities and any non-controlling interests of the former subsidiary at their carrying amounts at the date when control is lost. The Group accounts for all amounts recognized in other comprehensive income in relation to that subsidiary on the same basis as would be required had the Group directly disposed of the related assets or liabilities.

See Note 9, Table 6 and Table 7 for detailed information on subsidiaries (including percentages of ownership and main businesses).

d. Other significant accounting policies

Except for the following, refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Income tax expense

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period’s pre-tax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

## 5. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

In the application of the Group's accounting policies, management is required to make judgments, estimations and assumptions on the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

When developing material accounting estimates, the Group will consider the possible impact of markets US reciprocal tariffs on the cash flow projection, growth rates, discount rates, profitability and other relevant material estimates. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis.

Please refer to the material accounting judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

## 6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Cash on hand	\$ 397	\$ 521	\$ 317
Demand deposits	752,138	478,223	292,592
Cash equivalent (investments with original maturities of 3 months or less)	<u>91,335</u>	<u>426,205</u>	<u>538,050</u>
	<u>\$ 843,870</u>	<u>\$ 904,949</u>	<u>\$ 830,959</u>

As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the annual interest rate for time deposits are 4.40%, 4.40% and 4.69%-4.80%, respectively.

## 7. TRADE RECEIVABLES AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Trade receivables</u>			
At amortized cost			
Gross carrying amount	\$ 487,066	\$ 247,092	\$ 323,450
Less: Allowance for impairment loss	<u>(7,488)</u>	<u>(5,293)</u>	<u>(2,860)</u>
	<u>\$ 479,578</u>	<u>\$ 241,799</u>	<u>\$ 320,590</u>
<u>Other receivables</u>			
Other receivables - receivables from consignment sales (Note)	\$ 46,005	\$ -	\$ -
Tax refund receivable - VAT	828	-	6
Other	<u>3,775</u>	<u>6,377</u>	<u>8,395</u>
	<u>\$ 50,608</u>	<u>\$ 6,377</u>	<u>\$ 8,401</u>

Note: As of September 30, 2025, accounts receivable from consigned sales primarily represented amounts due from transactions in which a third-party company (not a related party) acted as an agent for Trantest Precision (China) Ltd. in selling inventories and machinery equipment to the Company.

The Group's average credit period of sales of goods is 30 to 90 days. No interest is charged on trade receivables. In order to minimize credit risk, the management of the Company has delegated a team responsible for determining credit limits, credit approvals and other monitoring procedures to ensure that follow-up action is taken to recover overdue debts. In addition, the Group reviews the recoverable amount of each individual trade debt at the end of the period to ensure that adequate allowance is made for possible irrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the management believes the Group's credit risk was significantly reduced.

The Group measures the loss allowance for trade receivables at an amount equal to lifetime ECLs. The expected credit losses on trade receivables are estimated using a provision matrix prepared by reference to the past default experience of the customer, the customer's current financial position, economic condition of the industry in which the customer operates, as well as the GDP forecasts and industry outlook. As the Group's historical credit loss experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the provision for loss allowance based on past due status is not further distinguished according to the Group's different customer base.

The Group writes off a trade receivable when there is evidence indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery. For trade receivables that have been written off, the Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the loss allowance of trade receivables based on the Group's provision matrix.

September 30, 2025

	<b>Not Past Due</b>	<b>Less than 60 Days</b>	<b>61 to 180 Days</b>	<b>181 to 360 Days</b>	<b>Over 361 Days</b>	<b>Total</b>
The expected credit loss rate	0%-0.16%	0%-1.48%	0%-4.98%	0%-70.94%	100%	
Gross carrying amount	\$ 233,909	\$ 121,352	\$ 126,516	\$ 4,804	\$ 485	\$ 487,066
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	<u>(119)</u>	<u>(595)</u>	<u>(4,638)</u>	<u>(1,651)</u>	<u>(485)</u>	<u>(7,488)</u>
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 233,790</u>	<u>\$ 120,757</u>	<u>\$ 121,878</u>	<u>\$ 3,153</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 479,578</u>

December 31, 2024

	<b>Not Past Due</b>	<b>Less than 60 Days</b>	<b>61 to 180 Days</b>	<b>181 to 360 Days</b>	<b>Over 361 Days</b>	<b>Total</b>
The expected credit loss rate	0%-1%	0%-3%	1%-17%	12%-100%	100%	
Gross carrying amount	\$ 84,725	\$ 117,995	\$ 30,108	\$ 13,224	\$ 1,040	\$ 247,092
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	<u>(252)</u>	<u>(1,270)</u>	<u>(908)</u>	<u>(1,823)</u>	<u>(1,040)</u>	<u>(5,293)</u>
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 84,473</u>	<u>\$ 116,725</u>	<u>\$ 29,200</u>	<u>\$ 11,401</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 241,799</u>

September 30, 2024

	<b>Not Past Due</b>	<b>Less than 60 Days</b>	<b>61 to 180 Days</b>	<b>181 to 360 Days</b>	<b>Over 361 Days</b>	<b>Total</b>
The expected credit loss rate	0%-1%	0%-2%	2%-13%	17%-32%	100%	
Gross carrying amount	\$ 214,479	\$ 80,646	\$ 25,941	\$ 2,115	\$ 269	\$ 323,450
Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	<u>(377)</u>	<u>(1,055)</u>	<u>(700)</u>	<u>(459)</u>	<u>(269)</u>	<u>(2,860)</u>
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 214,102</u>	<u>\$ 79,591</u>	<u>\$ 25,241</u>	<u>\$ 1,656</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 320,590</u>

The movements of the loss allowance of trade receivables were as follows:

	<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Beginning of the period	\$ 5,293	\$ 8,666
Add: Net remeasurement of loss allowance	2,560	-
Less: Net remeasurement of loss allowance	-	(6,155)
Foreign exchange gains and losses	<u>(365)</u>	<u>349</u>
End of the period	<u>\$ 7,488</u>	<u>\$ 2,860</u>

## 8. INVENTORIES

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Raw materials	\$ 104,550	\$ 84,254	\$ 70,736
Semi-finished products	23,146	18,053	14,581
Work in progress	17,619	7,705	4,702
Finished goods	<u>146,336</u>	<u>79,664</u>	<u>84,447</u>
	<u>\$ 291,651</u>	<u>\$ 189,676</u>	<u>\$ 174,466</u>

The nature of the cost of goods sold is as follows:

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Cost of inventories sold	\$ 180,183	\$ 146,117	\$ 472,214	\$ 383,008
Write-downs of inventories	<u>6,268</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,268</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 186,451</u>	<u>\$ 146,117</u>	<u>\$ 478,482</u>	<u>\$ 383,008</u>

## 9. SUBSIDIARIES

### a. Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements

Investor	Investee	Nature of Activities	Proportion of Ownership (%)			Remark
			September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024	
Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	Sales of precision testing equipment	100	100	100	(1)
Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise (India) Private Limited	Sales of precision testing equipment	99	99	99	-
Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	Trantest Precision (China) Ltd	Manufacture and sales of precision testing equipment	51	51	51	-
Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	Topone Automatic Co., Ltd.	Manufacture of precision testing equipment	100	100	100	(2)
Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise (Vietnam) Company Limited	Sales of precision testing equipment	100	100	100	(3)

Note 1: The Group's board of directors resolved in May 2025, to reduce the capital of its subsidiary Trantest Enterprise Ltd. by NT\$4,000 thousand. The effective date of the capital reduction was July 28, 2025.

Note 2: The Group's board of directors resolved in September 2023, to acquire and had acquired 100% ownership of Topone Automatic Co., Ltd. through its subsidiary Trantest Enterprise Ltd. The transaction amount was US\$798 thousand. The Company invested US\$345 thousand in 2025.

Note 3: The Group established Trantest Enterprise (Vietnam) Company Limited in Vietnam on February 16, 2024, with a share proportion of 100%. The Company invested US\$300 thousand in 2024.

### b. Details of subsidiaries that have material non-controlling interests

Name of Subsidiary	Principal Place of Business	Proportion of Ownership and Voting Rights Held by Non-controlling Interest		
		September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	Shenzhen China	49%	49%	49%

See Tables 6 and 7 for the information on the place of incorporation and principal place of business.

Summarized financial information in respect of each of the Group's subsidiary that have material non-controlling interest is set out below. The summarized financial information below represents amounts before intragroup eliminations.

Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.

	<b>September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Current assets	\$ 892,849	\$ 729,153
Non-current assets	195,569	185,100
Current liabilities	(363,735)	(307,008)
Non-current liabilities	<u>(19,628)</u>	<u>-</u>
Equity	<u>\$ 705,055</u>	<u>\$ 607,245</u>
Equity attributable to:		
Owners of the Company	\$ 359,578	\$ 309,695
Non-controlling interests	<u>345,477</u>	<u>297,550</u>
	<u>\$ 705,055</u>	<u>\$ 607,245</u>
	<b>For the Nine Months Ended</b>	
	<b>September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Revenue	<u>\$ 1,064,568</u>	<u>\$ 818,756</u>
Gain for the period	<u>\$ 123,490</u>	<u>\$ 91,649</u>
Net loss attributable to:		
Owners of the Company	\$ 62,980	\$ 46,741
Non-controlling interests	<u>60,510</u>	<u>44,908</u>
	<u>\$ 123,490</u>	<u>\$ 91,649</u>

## 10. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Land	Buildings	Equipment	Leasehold Improvements	Office Equipment	Transportation Equipment	Construction in Progress and Machinery under Installation	Total
<u>Cost</u>								
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$ 225,756	\$ 146,642	\$ 296,019	\$ 36,347	\$ 50,101	\$ 596	\$ -	\$ 755,461
Additions	-	-	21,909	1,172	6,111	-	156	29,348
Disposals	-	-	(13,085)	(267)	(2,069)	-	-	(15,421)
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	<u>-</u>	<u>(6,972)</u>	<u>(15,076)</u>	<u>(65)</u>	<u>(2,058)</u>	<u>(37)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(24,208)</u>
Balance on September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 225,756</u>	<u>\$ 139,670</u>	<u>\$ 289,767</u>	<u>\$ 37,187</u>	<u>\$ 52,085</u>	<u>\$ 559</u>	<u>\$ 156</u>	<u>\$ 745,180</u>

(Continued)

	Land	Buildings	Equipment	Leasehold Improvements	Office Equipment	Transportation Equipment	Construction in Progress and Machinery under Installation	Total
<b>Accumulated depreciation</b>								
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$ -	\$ 43,176	\$ 187,515	\$ 12,839	\$ 36,264	\$ 583	\$ -	\$ 280,377
Depreciation expense	-	4,772	16,296	5,005	3,204	-	-	29,277
Disposals	-	-	(9,893)	(171)	(1,682)	-	-	(11,746)
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	-	(2,619)	(10,319)	(7)	(1,638)	(36)	-	(14,619)
Balance, on September 30, 2025	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 45,329</u>	<u>\$ 183,599</u>	<u>\$ 17,666</u>	<u>\$ 36,148</u>	<u>\$ 547</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 283,289</u>
Carrying amount at June 30, 2025	<u>\$ 225,756</u>	<u>\$ 94,341</u>	<u>\$ 106,168</u>	<u>\$ 19,521</u>	<u>\$ 15,937</u>	<u>\$ 12</u>	<u>\$ 156</u>	<u>\$ 461,891</u>
Carrying amount at December 31, 2024 and January 1, 2025	<u>\$ 225,756</u>	<u>\$ 103,466</u>	<u>\$ 108,504</u>	<u>\$ 23,508</u>	<u>\$ 13,837</u>	<u>\$ 13</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 475,084</u>
<b>Cost</b>								
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$ 225,756	\$ 140,978	\$ 274,619	\$ 24,665	\$ 47,507	\$ 567	\$ 32	\$ 714,124
Additions	-	-	4,900	441	1,409	-	14,598	21,348
Disposals	-	-	(4,596)	-	(281)	-	-	(4,877)
Reclassification	-	-	5,798	8,422	813	-	(15,033)	-
Transferred to expenses	-	-	-	-	-	-	(647)	(647)
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	-	4,557	9,616	6	1,260	23	1,050	16,512
Balance on September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 225,756</u>	<u>\$ 145,535</u>	<u>\$ 290,337</u>	<u>\$ 33,534</u>	<u>\$ 50,708</u>	<u>\$ 590</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 746,460</u>
<b>Accumulated depreciation</b>								
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$ -	\$ 34,773	\$ 163,589	\$ 7,724	\$ 31,568	\$ 554	\$ -	\$ 238,208
Depreciation expense	-	4,920	14,406	3,579	3,594	-	-	26,499
Disposals	-	-	(3,930)	-	(256)	-	-	(4,186)
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	-	1,436	6,501	1	1,070	23	-	9,031
Balance on September 30, 2024	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 41,129</u>	<u>\$ 180,566</u>	<u>\$ 11,304</u>	<u>\$ 35,976</u>	<u>\$ 577</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 269,552</u>
Carrying amount at June 30, 2024	<u>\$ 225,756</u>	<u>\$ 104,406</u>	<u>\$ 109,771</u>	<u>\$ 22,230</u>	<u>\$ 14,732</u>	<u>\$ 13</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 476,908</u>
Carrying amount at December 31, 2023 and January 1, 2024	<u>\$ 225,756</u>	<u>\$ 106,205</u>	<u>\$ 111,030</u>	<u>\$ 16,941</u>	<u>\$ 15,939</u>	<u>\$ 13</u>	<u>\$ 32</u>	<u>\$ 475,916</u>

(Concluded)

The above items of property, plant and equipment used by the Group are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Buildings	20 to 50 years
Equipment	3 to 10 years
Leasehold improvements	5 years
Office equipment	2 to 10 years
Transportation equipment	4 to 5 years

Property, plant and equipment used by the Group and pledged as collateral for bank borrowings are set out in Note 27.

## 11. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

### a. Right-of-use assets

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
<u>Carrying amount</u>			
Lands	\$ 5,571	\$ 6,322	\$ 6,390
Buildings	<u>37,922</u>	<u>59,590</u>	<u>18,022</u>
	<u>\$ 43,493</u>	<u>\$ 65,912</u>	<u>\$ 24,412</u>
	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>
	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<u>Additions to right-of-use assets</u>			<u>\$ 325</u>
			<u>\$ 20,979</u>
<u>Depreciation charge for right-of-use assets</u>			
Lands	\$ 121	\$ 129	\$ 374
Buildings	<u>6,190</u>	<u>6,737</u>	<u>19,023</u>
	<u>\$ 6,311</u>	<u>\$ 6,866</u>	<u>\$ 19,397</u>
			<u>\$ 19,814</u>

In addition to the additions and depreciation expenses above, the Group have no major subleases and impairments of the right-of-use assets for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

### b. Lease liabilities

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
<u>Carrying amount</u>			
Current	<u>\$ 18,276</u>	<u>\$ 25,203</u>	<u>\$ 14,895</u>
Non-current	<u>\$ 20,336</u>	<u>\$ 34,496</u>	<u>\$ 4,091</u>

Range of discount rate for lease liabilities was as follows:

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Buildings	1.61%-4.75%	1.61%-4.75%	1.61%-3.85%

### c. Material lease-in activities and terms

The Group leases certain land and buildings for the use of office, plant and dormitories, with lease terms of 2 to 3 years. The Group also buys land use right for the offices with use term of 50 years in mainland China specifies that payments will be paid at the time of contract and can be renewed upon the expiration of the period. The Group does not have purchase options to acquire the land and buildings at the end of the contract.

d. Other lease information

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Expenses relating to short-term leases	<u>\$ 1,138</u>	<u>\$ 2,320</u>	<u>\$ 4,059</u>	<u>\$ 7,160</u>
Expenses relating to low-value asset leases	<u>\$ 25</u>	<u>\$ 27</u>	<u>\$ 79</u>	<u>\$ 86</u>
Total cash outflow for leases			<u><u>\$ (24,076)</u></u>	<u><u>\$ (27,074)</u></u>

The Group's leases of certain building and office equipment qualify as short-term and low-value leases. The Group has elected to apply the recognition exemption and, thus, did not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

## 12. GOODWILL

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024
<u>Cost</u>		
Beginning of the period	\$ 106,922	\$ 106,546
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	<u>(423)</u>	<u>171</u>
End of the period	<u><u>\$ 106,499</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 106,717</u></u>

## 13. OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	Customer Relationships	Computer Software	Amount
<u>Cost</u>			
Balance, January 1, 2025	\$ 267,788	\$ 48,892	\$ 316,680
Additions	-	2,708	2,708
Disposals	-	(7,410)	(7,410)
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	<u>(19,113)</u>	<u>(1,974)</u>	<u>(21,087)</u>
Balance, September 30, 2025	<u><u>\$ 248,675</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 42,216</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 290,891</u></u>

(Continued)

	<b>Customer Relationships</b>	<b>Computer Software</b>	<b>Amount</b>
<u>Accumulated amortization</u>			
Balance, January 1, 2025	\$ 103,260	\$ 44,488	\$ 147,748
Amortization expenses	19,662	2,182	21,844
Disposals	-	(7,410)	(7,410)
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	<u>(7,854)</u>	<u>(1,937)</u>	<u>(9,791)</u>
Balance, September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 115,068</u>	<u>\$ 37,323</u>	<u>\$ 152,391</u>
Carrying amount at September 30, 2025	<u>\$ 133,607</u>	<u>\$ 4,893</u>	<u>\$ 138,500</u>
Carrying amount December 31, 2024 and January 1, 2025	<u>\$ 164,528</u>	<u>\$ 4,404</u>	<u>\$ 168,932</u>
<u>Cost</u>			
Balance, January 1, 2024	\$ 250,798	\$ 46,228	\$ 297,026
Additions	-	995	995
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	<u>7,719</u>	<u>1,266</u>	<u>8,985</u>
Balance, September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 258,517</u>	<u>\$ 48,489</u>	<u>\$ 307,006</u>
<u>Accumulated amortization</u>			
Balance, January 1, 2024	\$ 70,920	\$ 38,630	\$ 109,550
Amortization expenses	20,179	3,384	23,563
Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	<u>1,940</u>	<u>1,257</u>	<u>3,197</u>
Balance, September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 93,039</u>	<u>\$ 43,271</u>	<u>\$ 136,310</u>
Carrying amount at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 165,478</u>	<u>\$ 5,218</u>	<u>\$ 170,696</u>

(Concluded)

Other intangible assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

Customer relationships	10 years
Computer software	2 to 5 years

## 14. BORROWINGS

### a. Short-term borrowings

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
<u>Unsecured borrowings</u>			
Bank loans	<u>\$ 56,971</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

The range of weighted average effective interest rates on bank loans was 7.25% per annum as of September 30, 2025.

b. Long-term borrowings

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Secured borrowings (Note 27)</u>			
Bank loans	\$ 153,878	\$ 155,000	\$ 155,000
<u>Unsecured borrowings</u>			
Bank loans	<u>11,090</u>	<u>18,340</u>	<u>22,339</u>
	164,968	173,340	177,339
Less: Current portion	<u>(7,912)</u>	<u>(10,201)</u>	<u>(12,374)</u>
Long-term borrowings	<u>\$ 157,056</u>	<u>\$ 163,139</u>	<u>\$ 164,965</u>

During the year ended December 31, 2024, the Group acquired new bank borrowing facilities in the amounts of \$200,000 thousand, the bank loan secured by the Company's proprietary land and buildings (refer to Note 27), with interests rates of 2.0980% to 2.2780%, 2.0823% to 2.2623% and 2.0538% to 2.2693% on September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, respectively. Loan will be due on April 5, 2028, and repayable in the next 5 years. Subject to the terms set forth in the loan agreement, the Group's debt service coverage ratios must be 100% annually or semi-annually. The purpose of these bank borrowing facilities was for the acquisition of land, plant and equipment.

**15. OTHER PAYABLES**

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
Payables for salaries or bonuses	\$ 92,031	\$ 80,119	\$ 67,948
Payables for compensation of employees	1,472	266	531
Payables for dividends (Note 1)	129,605	169,903	168,266
Payable for professional fees	845	2,851	2,839
Payable for purchases of equipment	735	3,937	1,277
Payables from consignment sales (Note 2)	42,070	-	-
Others	<u>91,409</u>	<u>35,363</u>	<u>36,705</u>
	<u>\$ 358,167</u>	<u>\$ 292,439</u>	<u>\$ 277,566</u>

Note 1: Payables for dividends were the Group's appropriation of earnings from Trantest Enterprise Ltd. and Trantest Precision (China) Ltd. resolved in the shareholders' meeting before the acquisition date by the original shareholders.

Note 2: Payables from consignment sales mainly represent payables arising from inventories and machinery and equipment sold to the Company through a third-party company (not a related party) on behalf of Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.

## 16. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

The Company adopted a pension plan under the Labor Pension Act (LPA), which is a state-managed defined contribution plan. Under the LPA, an entity makes monthly contributions to employees' individual pension accounts at 6% of monthly salaries and wages.

The subsidiary of the Group in China is a member of state-managed retirement benefit plans operated by the government of the People's Republic of China. Based on a certain percentage of the total salary of all local employees, the subsidiary is required to contribute a specified percentage of payroll costs to the retirement benefit scheme to fund the benefits. The only obligation of the Group is to make the specified contributions.

## 17. EQUITY

### a. Ordinary shares

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Shares authorized (in thousands of shares)	<u>100,000</u>	<u>100,000</u>	<u>100,000</u>
Shares authorized	<u>\$ 1,000,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,000,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,000,000</u>
Shares issued and fully paid (in thousands of shares)	<u>71,296</u>	<u>70,942</u>	<u>70,941</u>
Shares issued and fully paid	<u>\$ 712,969</u>	<u>\$ 709,418</u>	<u>\$ 709,418</u>

The issued ordinary shares have a par value of NT\$10 per share, and each share has one voting right and the right to receive dividends.

On May 8, 2025, the board of directors of the consolidated company resolved to retire 2 thousand shares of restricted employee stock, representing a capital reduction of NT\$19 thousand. The capital reduction became effective on May 12, 2025, and the related registration was completed on July 31, 2025.

On March 3, 2025, the board of directors of the consolidated company resolved to issue 164 thousand shares of restricted employee stock. The capital increase became effective on March 25, 2025, and the related registration of change was completed on July 31, 2025.

On August 21, 2025, the board of directors of the consolidated company resolved to issue 193 thousand shares of restricted employee stock. The capital increase became effective on August 22, 2025, and The Group had submitted the related registration of change to the Ministry of Economic Affairs prior to the authorization for issuance of these consolidated financial statements; however, the registration had not yet been approved as of the reporting date.

b. Capital surplus

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
May be used to offset a deficit, distributed as cash dividends, <u>or transferred to share capital (1)</u>			
Issuance of ordinary shares	\$ 157,852	\$ 157,852	\$ 161,852
<u>May be used to offset a deficit only (2)</u>			
Issuance of ordinary shares	21,672	4,000	-
<u>May not be used for any purpose (3)</u>			
Employee restricted shares	<u>21,281</u>	<u>21,814</u>	<u>23,956</u>
	<u>\$ 200,805</u>	<u>\$ 183,666</u>	<u>\$ 185,808</u>

- 1) Such capital surplus may be used to offset a deficit; in addition, when the Company has no deficit, such capital surplus may be distributed as cash dividends or transferred to share capital (limited to a certain percentage of the Company's capital surplus and to once a year).
- 2) Such capital surplus only may used to offset a deficit, that capital generated from the share premium reclassified upon employee restricted shares, because as no cash flow is generated.
- 3) It may not be used for any purpose that capital surplus generated from employee restricted shares.

c. Retained earnings and dividend policy

The content of the earnings distribution policy in accordance with the articles of incorporation of the Company is as follows:

- 1) The Company's profit in a fiscal year shall be first utilized for paying taxes, offsetting losses of previous years, setting aside as legal reserve 10% of the remaining profit (appropriation of earnings to a legal reserve shall be made until the legal reserve equals the Company's paid-in capital), setting aside or reversing a special reserve in accordance with the laws and regulations, and then any remaining profit together with any undistributed retained earnings shall be used by the Company's board of directors as the basis for proposing a distribution plan, which should be resolved in the shareholders' meeting for the distribution of dividends and bonuses to shareholders. For the policies on the distribution of compensation of employees and remuneration of directors and supervisors after the amendment, refer to compensation of employees and remuneration of directors and supervisors in Note 19-g.
- 2) The Company's dividend policy shall be determined pursuant to the factors, such as the investment environment, capital requirement, domestic and overseas competition environment, current and future business development plan, as well as shareholders' interests.

The legal reserve may be used to offset deficit. If the Company has no deficit and the legal reserve has exceeded 25% of the Company's paid-in capital, the excess may be transferred to capital or distributed in cash.

The appropriation of earnings for 2024 and 2023, which had been proposed by the shareholders' meetings on May 20, 2025 and May 21, 2024, were as follows:

	<b>For the Year Ended December 31</b>	
	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>
Legal reserve	<u>\$ 2,097</u>	<u>\$ 2,864</u>
Cash dividends	<u>\$ 18,876</u>	<u>\$ 25,773</u>
Dividends per share (NT\$)	<u>\$ 0.2661</u>	<u>\$ 0.3647</u>

d. Other equity items

1) Exchange differences on the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations

	<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Balance on January 1	\$ 63,560	\$ 26,601
Recognized for the year		
Exchange differences on the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations	(59,639)	25,244
Income tax that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	<u>11,928</u>	<u>(5,049)</u>
Balance on September 30	<u>\$ 15,849</u>	<u>\$ 46,796</u>

2) Unearned share-based employee compensation

The Company resolved at the shareholders' meeting to issue 1,000 thousand shares of new employee restricted stocks at no consideration on May 20, 2025. In 2025 and 2024, the board of directors had resolved to issue 357 and 273 thousand shares of new employee restricted stock, respectively, and cancelled 2, 25 and 30 thousand shares of new employee restricted stocks on June 2025, March and August of 2024, respectively. Please refer to Note 22 for relevant information.

	<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Balance on January 1	\$ (15,868)	\$ (3,655)
Issuance of shares	(20,768)	(26,427)
Cancelled of shares	78	1,062
Share-based payment expenses recognized	<u>12,757</u>	<u>6,648</u>
Balance on September 30	<u>\$ (23,801)</u>	<u>\$ (22,372)</u>

e. Non-controlling interests

	<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Balance on January 1	\$ 282,402	\$ 236,422
Share in loss for the year	65,526	30,007
Other comprehensive income during the year		
Exchange differences on the translation of the financial statements of foreign entities	<u>(19,511)</u>	<u>10,210</u>
Balance on September 30	<u>\$ 328,417</u>	<u>\$ 276,639</u>

**18. REVENUE**

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Revenue from the sale of goods	\$ 500,904	\$ 358,210	\$ 1,306,036	\$ 905,735
Revenue from the rendering of services	<u>10,399</u>	<u>7,708</u>	<u>23,586</u>	<u>23,347</u>
	<u>\$ 511,303</u>	<u>\$ 365,918</u>	<u>\$ 1,329,622</u>	<u>\$ 929,082</u>
	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>	<b>January 1, 2024</b>
<u>Contract balances</u>				
Trade receivables (Note 7)	<u>\$ 479,578</u>	<u>\$ 241,799</u>	<u>\$ 320,590</u>	<u>\$ 189,035</u>
Contract liabilities				
Sale of goods	<u>\$ 20,266</u>	<u>\$ 5,867</u>	<u>\$ 5,940</u>	<u>\$ 4,828</u>

**19. NET PROFIT**

a. Interest income

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Interest income				
Bank deposits	\$ 1,949	\$ 6,303	\$ 9,380	\$ 19,448
Others	<u>39</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>14</u>
	<u>\$ 1,988</u>	<u>\$ 6,308</u>	<u>\$ 9,449</u>	<u>\$ 19,462</u>

b. Other income

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Government grants	\$ 1,442	\$ 402	\$ 2,776	\$ 3,188
Others	<u>5,071</u>	<u>2,327</u>	<u>7,924</u>	<u>6,502</u>
	<u>\$ 6,513</u>	<u>\$ 2,729</u>	<u>\$ 10,700</u>	<u>\$ 9,690</u>

c. Other gains and (losses)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Net foreign exchange gains	\$ (327)	\$ (16,304)	\$ (22,432)	\$ 8,072
(Loss) gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(445)	1	(460)	228
Gain on lease modifications	-	-	-	1
Others	<u>23</u>	<u>(2)</u>	<u>(545)</u>	<u>(44)</u>
	<u>\$ (749)</u>	<u>\$ (16,305)</u>	<u>\$ (23,437)</u>	<u>\$ 8,257</u>

d. Finance costs

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Interest on lease liabilities	\$ 433	\$ 128	\$ 1,511	\$ 488
Interest on bank loans	<u>2,045</u>	<u>2,260</u>	<u>5,304</u>	<u>4,107</u>
	<u>\$ 2,478</u>	<u>\$ 2,388</u>	<u>\$ 6,815</u>	<u>\$ 4,595</u>

e. Depreciation and amortization

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
An analysis of depreciation by function				
Operating cost	\$ 6,983	\$ 6,571	\$ 20,721	\$ 18,206
Operating expenses	<u>9,123</u>	<u>9,535</u>	<u>27,953</u>	<u>28,107</u>
	<u>\$ 16,106</u>	<u>\$ 16,106</u>	<u>\$ 48,674</u>	<u>\$ 46,313</u>
An analysis of amortization by function				
Operating cost	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Operating expenses	<u>7,029</u>	<u>7,698</u>	<u>21,844</u>	<u>23,563</u>
	<u>\$ 7,029</u>	<u>\$ 7,698</u>	<u>\$ 21,844</u>	<u>\$ 23,563</u>

f. Employee benefits expense

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Short-term benefits				
Salary	\$ 130,531	\$ 109,919	\$ 370,826	\$ 318,834
Labor and health insurance	9,731	7,288	29,262	22,795
Post-employment benefits				
Defined contribution plans	1,758	1,570	4,891	4,359
Other employee benefits	<u>1,846</u>	<u>1,629</u>	<u>7,331</u>	<u>5,374</u>
Total employee benefits expense	<u>\$ 143,866</u>	<u>\$ 120,406</u>	<u>\$ 412,310</u>	<u>\$ 351,362</u>
An analysis of employee benefits expense by function				
Operating costs	\$ 23,373	\$ 21,200	\$ 78,835	\$ 63,186
Operating expenses	<u>120,493</u>	<u>99,206</u>	<u>333,475</u>	<u>288,176</u>
	<u>\$ 143,866</u>	<u>\$ 120,406</u>	<u>\$ 412,310</u>	<u>\$ 351,362</u>

g. Compensation of employees and remuneration of directors

According to the Company's Articles, the Company accrues compensation of employees and remuneration of directors at rates of no less than 1% and no higher than 3%, respectively, of net profit before income tax, compensation of employees, and remuneration of directors. In accordance with the amendments to the Securities and Exchange Act in August 2024, the shareholders of the Company resolved the amendments to the Company's Articles at their 2025 regular meeting. The amendments explicitly stipulate the allocation of no less than 1% of net profit before income tax, compensation of employees, and remuneration of directors as compensation distributions and no less than 50% for non-executive employees. The estimated compensation of employees and the remuneration of directors for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 is as follows:

Accrual rate

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Compensation of employees	1%	1%	1%	1%
Remuneration of directors	0%	0%	0%	0%

Amount

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Compensation of employees	<u>\$ 713</u>	<u>\$ 260</u>	<u>\$ 1,472</u>	<u>\$ 531</u>
Remuneration of directors	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

If there is a change in the amounts after the annual consolidated financial statements are authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in the accounting estimate.

The compensation of employees and the remuneration of directors for 2024 and 2023 had been approved by the Company's board of directors on March 3, 2025 and March 6, 2024, as illustrated below:

Accrual rate

	<u>For the Year Ended December 31</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Compensation of employees	1%	1%
Remuneration of directors	0%	0%

Amount

	<u>For the Year Ended December 31</u>	
	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Compensation of employees	\$ 266	\$ 235
Remuneration of directors	-	-

There was no difference between the actual appropriated amounts of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors and the amounts recognized in the financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

Information on the compensation of employees and remuneration of directors resolved by the Company's board of directors is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

## 20. INCOME TAXES

a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

The major components of tax expense were as follows:

	<u>For the Three Months Ended</u> <u>September 30</u>		<u>For the Nine Months Ended</u> <u>September 30</u>	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Current tax				
In respect of the current year	\$ 5,759	\$ 4,192	\$ 23,770	\$ 4,343
Adjustments for prior year	<u>-</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(120)</u>
	5,759	4,272	23,770	4,223
Deferred tax				
In respect of the current year	<u>9,943</u>	<u>5,118</u>	<u>5,426</u>	<u>9,785</u>
Income tax expense recognized in profit or loss	<u>\$ 15,702</u>	<u>\$ 9,390</u>	<u>\$ 29,196</u>	<u>\$ 14,008</u>

b. Income tax recognized in other comprehensive income

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<u>Deferred tax</u>				
In respect of the current year				
Exchange differences on the translation of foreign operations	<u>\$ 6,596</u>	<u>\$ (3,054)</u>	<u>\$ (11,928)</u>	<u>\$ 5,049</u>

c. Income tax assessment

The income tax returns through 2022 have been assessed by the tax authorities. The companies in other jurisdictions have been examined according to their local laws.

## 21. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Unit: NT\$ Per Share

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Basic earnings per share	<u>\$ 0.80</u>	<u>\$ 0.29</u>	<u>\$ 1.65</u>	<u>\$ 0.59</u>
Diluted earnings per share	<u>\$ 0.80</u>	<u>\$ 0.29</u>	<u>\$ 1.65</u>	<u>\$ 0.59</u>

The weighted average number of shares outstanding used for the earnings per share computation was as follows:

### Net Profit for the Period

	<b>For the Three Months Ended September 30</b>		<b>For the Nine Months Ended September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Profit for the year attributable to owners of the Company	<u>\$ 57,021</u>	<u>\$ 20,176</u>	<u>\$ 117,391</u>	<u>\$ 41,771</u>
Earnings used in the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share	<u>\$ 57,021</u>	<u>\$ 20,176</u>	<u>\$ 117,391</u>	<u>\$ 41,771</u>

## Ordinary Shares

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Weighted-average number of ordinary shares used in computation of basic earnings per share	71,168	70,755	71,090	70,647
Effect of potential dilutive common stock:				
Compensation of employees	<u>18</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>12</u>
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the computation of diluted earnings per share	<u>71,186</u>	<u>70,765</u>	<u>71,109</u>	<u>70,659</u>

The Group may settle the compensation of employees in cash or shares; therefore, it is assumed that the entire amount of the compensation will be settled in shares, and the resulting potential shares are included in the weighted average number of shares outstanding used in the computation of diluted (loss) earnings per share, as the effect is dilutive. Such dilutive effect of the potential shares is included in the computation of diluted (loss) earnings per share until the number of shares to be distributed to employees is resolved in the following year.

## 22. SHARE-BASED PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS

### Employee Restricted Stocks

On May 20, 2025, May 31, 2023 and June 22, 2022, the Company resolved at the shareholders' meeting to issue 1000 thousand shares, 800 thousand shares and 800 thousand shares of employee restricted stocks at \$10 per share at no consideration. In August 21, 2025, March 3, 2025, 2024, 2023 and 2022, the board of directors had resolved to issue 193 thousand shares, 164 thousand shares, 273 thousand shares, 77 thousand shares and 67 thousand shares of employee restricted stocks. The grant date and the issuance date were August 22, 2025, March 25, 2025, March 7, 2024, August 11, 2023, June 1, 2023 and August 11, 2022. The fair value of the employee restricted stocks at grant date is \$75.4 per share, \$40.3 per share, \$40.45 per share, \$53.5 per share, \$52.5 per share and \$75 per share, respectively.

On May 8, 2025, March 7, 2024, and August 8, 2024, the board of directors had resolved to cancelled 2 thousand shares, 25 thousand shares and 30 thousand shares, respectively, of new employee restricted stocks with the low which did not meet the vested conditions, respectively.

Employee restricted stocks that have been granted but have not yet met the vesting conditions are as follows:

- Employees may not sell, pledge, transfer, give as a gift, create a guarantee or otherwise dispose of the new employee restricted stocks until they have met the vesting conditions after being granted the new stocks.
- Except for the restrictions in the preceding paragraph, before the vesting conditions are fulfilled, any other shareholder rights including but not limited to the entitlement to any distribution regarding dividends, bonuses and capital reserve, and the subscription right of the new shares issued for any capital increase, are the same as those of holders of ordinary shares of the Company.

- c. The shares should be held in a stock trustee designated by the Company. The restricted stocks should be held in a trust after being issued and non-refundable before eligible for the vesting conditions.
- d. During the vesting period, if the company carry out a capital reduction, RSAs will be cancelled proportionally. If the capital reduction is done by cash return, the returned cash should be kept under trustee designated by the Company, and be paid to the employees when vesting condition is fulfilled; if the employee does not meet the vesting condition, all shares the employees subscribed shall be bought back by the Company based on the original subscription price and canceled accordingly.
- e. Attendance, proposals, speeches, voting rights and other matters related to shareholders' rights and interests at shareholders' meetings are entrusted to trust custodians.

Participant shall become vested in the new employee restricted stocks at certain percentage, only if Participant achieves the specific performance-based goal specified by the Company and remains continuously employed by the Company from the grant date through applicable vesting schedule presented as follows.

- 1) Participants who have served the Company or an entity controlled or affiliated by the Company for less than 10 years are described as follows while re-calculation for those who have previously resigned or on furlough:
  - a) One-year anniversary of the grant, grantees are eligible for 60% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 90 and 100. Grantees are eligible for 48% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 80 and 89. Grantees are eligible for 36% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 60 and 79. Grantees are eligible for 0% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 0 and 59.
  - b) Over one year less than three year since the date of grant, grantees are eligible for 20% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 90 and 100. Grantees are eligible for 16% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 80 and 89. Grantees are eligible for 12% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 60 and 79. Grantees are eligible for 0% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 0 and 59.
- 2) Participants who have served the Company or an entity controlled or affiliated by the Company over 10 years are described as follows while re-calculation for those who have previously resigned or on furlough:

One-year anniversary of the grant, grantees are eligible for 100% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 90 and 100. Grantees are eligible for 80% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 80 and 89. Grantees are eligible for 60% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 60 and 79. Grantees are eligible for 0% of the vested shares with annual KPI between 0 and 59.

The new shares issued with restricted employee rights, the relevant information were as follows:

	<b>Unit: In Thousands Per Stock</b>	
	<b>For the Nine Months Ended</b>	
	<b>September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Balance on January 1	657	144
Issuance of the current year	357	568
Cancelled of the current year	<u>(2)</u>	<u>(55)</u>
Balance on September 30	<u>1,012</u>	<u>657</u>

Employee compensation cost recognized for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, were \$5,399 thousand, \$3,304 thousand, \$12,757 thousand and \$6,648 thousand, respectively.

## 23. CASH FLOW INFORMATION

### a. Non-cash transactions

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the Group acquired property, plant and equipment with a fair value of \$29,348 thousand and \$21,348 thousand, respectively, and paid \$32,550 thousand and \$20,167 thousand in cash, respectively. Other payables for facility decreased by \$3,202 thousand and increased by \$1,181 thousand, respectively.

### b. Changes in liabilities arising from financing activities

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025

	Balance as of January 1, 2025	Cash Flows	New Leases	Non-cash Changes Effects of Foreign Currency Exchange Differences	Balance as of September 30, 2025
Short-term borrowings	\$ -	\$ 59,909	\$ -	\$ (2,938)	\$ 56,971
Lease liabilities	\$ 59,699	\$ (18,428)	\$ 325	\$ (2,984)	\$ 38,612
Long term borrowing	\$ 173,340	\$ (8,372)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 164,968

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024

	Balance as of January 1, 2024	Cash Flows	New Leases	Non-cash Changes Effects of Foreign Currency Exchange Differences	Balance as of September 30, 2024
Lease liabilities	\$ 16,776	\$ (19,340)	\$ 20,979	\$ 571	\$ 18,986
Long term borrowing	\$ 189,336	\$ (11,997)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 177,339

## 24. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group will be able to continue as going concerns while maximizing the return to shareholders through the optimization of the debt and equity balance. The Group's key management reviews the Group's capital structure on a quarterly basis, which includes consideration of the costs and risks of various operations. Based on the recommendations of the key management, the Group finances its working capital by borrowing from banks and raising additional capital in cash.

The capital structure of the Group consists of net debt (borrowings offset by cash and cash equivalents) and equity of the Group (comprising issued capital, reserves, retained earnings and other equity).

The Group is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

## 25. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

### a. Fair value of financial instruments not measured at fair value

The management of the Group believes the carrying amount of the Group's financial instruments not measured at fair value are close to the fair value.

### b. Categories of financial instruments

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
<u>Financial assets</u>			
Financial assets at amortized cost (Note 1)	\$ 1,388,687	\$ 1,166,246	\$ 1,172,981
<u>Financial liabilities</u>			
Financial liabilities at amortized cost (Note 2)	579,712	448,888	446,646

Note 1: The balances included financial assets at amortized cost, which comprise cash, notes receivables, trade receivables, other receivables and refundable deposits.

Note 2: The balances included financial liabilities at amortized cost, which comprise trade payables, dividends payable, part of other payables (excluding salary, bonus and compensation of employees), short-term borrowings, current portion of long-term borrowings and long-term borrowings.

### c. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's major financial instruments include cash and cash equivalents, equity and debt investments, trade receivables, other receivables, trade payables, other payables, borrowings and lease liabilities. These risks include market risk (including foreign currency risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

#### 1) Market risk

The Group's activities exposed it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates (see (a) below) and interest rates (see (b) below).

##### a) Foreign currency risk

The Group is a multinational operation, so it is subject to foreign currency risks arising from a variety of different currencies. Foreign currency risks arise from future commercial transactions and recognized assets and liabilities.

The carrying amounts of the Group's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities at the end of the period are set out in Note 31.

##### Sensitivity analysis

The Group is mainly exposed to the USD.

The following table details the Group's sensitivity to a 1% increase and decrease in the functional currency against the relevant foreign currencies. 1% is the sensitivity rate used when reporting foreign currency risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in foreign exchange rates. The sensitivity analysis included only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items, and adjusts their translation at the end of the reporting period for a 1% change in foreign currency rates. A positive number below indicates an increase in pre-tax profit associated with the functional currency strengthened by 1% against the relevant currency. For a 1% weakening of the functional currency against the relevant currency, there would be an equal and opposite impact on pre-tax profit (loss) and the balances below would be negative.

	<b>U.S. Dollar</b>	
	<b>For the Nine Months Ended</b>	
	<b>September 30</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Pre-tax (loss) profit	<u>\$ 5,996</u>	<u>\$ 5,430</u>

The result was mainly attributable to the exposure on the foreign currency bank deposits, outstanding other receivables and payables that were not hedged at the end of the period.

b) Interest rate risk

The Group's exposure to fair value interest rate risk is on the Group's borrowings at fixed interest rates.

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities with exposure to cash flow interest rate at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Financial value interest rate risk			
Financial assets	\$ 91,335	\$ 426,205	\$ 538,050
Financial liabilities	38,611	59,699	18,986
Cash flows interest rate risk			
Financial assets	752,138	478,223	292,592
Financial liabilities	221,939	173,340	177,339

Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analysis below was determined based on the Group's exposure to interest rates for both derivative and non-derivative instruments at the end of the reporting period. For floating rate liabilities, the analysis was prepared assuming the amount of each liability outstanding at the end of the period was outstanding for the whole year. A 25 basis point increase or decrease is used when reporting interest rate risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in interest rates.

If interest rates had been 25 basis points higher/lower and all other variables were held constant, the Group's pre-tax profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 would have increased/decreased by \$994 thousand and \$216 thousand, respectively, which was mainly a result of variable-interest-rate bank deposits and other financial assets.

The Group's sensitivity to interest rates increased during the current year mainly due to the increase in variable-interest-rate bank deposits.

## 2) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss to the Group. At the end of the period, the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk, which would cause a financial loss to the Group due to the failure of the counterparty to discharge its obligation could be equal to the total of the carrying amount of the respective recognized financial assets as stated in the balance sheets.

It is the Group's policy that transactions only be dealt with creditworthy counterparties. Credit information of transaction parties are gathered by independent rating agencies by conducting credit search and analysis. Credits are then given to parties, according to its nature of transaction, financial status and conditions of collateral, with terms to be renewed after careful reexamination to ensure credit risk of counterparties are within scope of the Group. The clients of the Group are widely spread and the Group analyzes its numerous clients' financial status continuously.

The Group's concentration of credit risk was related to the five largest customers within the Group. As of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the percentage of total trade receivables from the top five customers was 53%, 43% and 68%.

## 3) Liquidity risk

The Group manages liquidity risk by monitoring and maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate to finance the Group's operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. The combined company manages and maintains sufficient cash and approximately cash equivalent to support the Group's operations and mitigates the impact of fluctuations in cash flows. The management of the merging company monitors the use of the bank's facility and ensures compliance with the terms of the loan contract. Bank borrowings are an important source of liquidity for the combined company. For the unutilised facility of the merging company, please refer to the description of (b) Facility below.

### a) Liquidity and interest rate risk table of non-derivative financial liabilities

The following table details the Group's remaining contractual maturities for its non-derivative financial liabilities with agreed upon repayment periods. The table has been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities from the earliest date on which the Group can be required to pay. The table includes both interest and principal cash flows. The maturity dates for other non-derivative financial liabilities were based on the agreed upon repayment dates.

#### September 30, 2025

	<b>Less than 1 Year</b>	<b>1-5 Years</b>	<b>5+ Years</b>
<u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u>			
Non-interest bearing	\$ 414,442	\$ -	\$ -
Lease liabilities	19,554	20,887	-
Floating interest rate	<u>10,668</u>	<u>41,159</u>	<u>152,826</u>
	<u>\$ 444,664</u>	<u>\$ 62,046</u>	<u>\$ 152,826</u>

December 31, 2024

	<b>Less than 1 Year</b>	<b>1-5 Years</b>	<b>5+ Years</b>
<u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u>			
Non-interest bearing	\$ 275,548	\$ -	\$ -
Lease liabilities	27,838	36,286	-
Floating interest rate	<u>12,617</u>	<u>41,563</u>	<u>159,517</u>
	<u>\$ 316,003</u>	<u>\$ 77,849</u>	<u>\$ 159,517</u>

September 30, 2024

	<b>Less than 1 Year</b>	<b>1-5 Years</b>	<b>5+ Years</b>
<u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u>			
Non-interest bearing	\$ 269,005	\$ -	\$ -
Lease liabilities	14,835	5,694	-
Floating interest rate	<u>14,027</u>	<u>41,503</u>	<u>161,599</u>
	<u>\$ 297,867</u>	<u>\$ 47,197</u>	<u>\$ 161,599</u>

b) Financing facilities

	<b>September 30, 2025</b>	<b>December 31, 2024</b>	<b>September 30, 2024</b>
Unsecured bank overdraft facilities, reviewed annually and payable on demand:			
Amount used	\$ 101,971	\$ 45,000	\$ 45,000
Amount unused	<u>235,397</u>	<u>210,000</u>	<u>210,000</u>
	<u>\$ 337,368</u>	<u>\$ 255,000</u>	<u>\$ 255,000</u>
Secured bank loan facilities:			
Amount used	\$ 155,000	\$ 155,000	\$ 155,000
Amount unused	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 155,000</u>	<u>\$ 155,000</u>	<u>\$ 155,000</u>

**26. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES**

As of June 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and June 30, 2024, which held 52.38%, 52.50% and 52.72%, respectively. The Company's parent and ultimate controlling party is Ericson Capital Co., Ltd.

Balances and transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries, which are related parties of the Company, have been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Besides information disclosed elsewhere in the other notes, details of transactions between the Group and other related parties are disclosed as follows.

### Remuneration of Key Management Personnel

Related Party Categories	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Short-term employee benefits	\$ 9,641	\$ 6,145	\$ 27,853	\$ 17,107
Post-employment benefits	<u>277</u>	<u>193</u>	<u>851</u>	<u>551</u>
	<u>\$ 9,918</u>	<u>\$ 6,338</u>	<u>\$ 28,704</u>	<u>\$ 17,658</u>

The remuneration of directors and key executives was determined by the remuneration committee based on the performance of individuals and market trends.

### 27. ASSETS PLEDGED AS COLLATERAL OR FOR SECURITY

The following assets were provided as collateral for bank borrowings:

	September 30, 2025	December 30, 2024	September 30, 2024
Land	\$ 225,756	\$ 225,756	\$ 225,756
Buildings	<u>30,072</u>	<u>30,549</u>	<u>30,708</u>
	<u>\$ 255,828</u>	<u>\$ 256,305</u>	<u>\$ 256,464</u>

### 28. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENCIES AND UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS

The Group has a product sales agreement with a major customer, which stipulates the Group should pay rebates to the customer based on the total amount of sales at the rate stipulated in the agreement.

### 29. OTHER ITEMS: NONE

### 30. EXPLANATION OF SEASONALITY OR PERIODICITY OF INTERIM OPERATIONS

The Group is mainly engaged in the production of precision testing equipment and has the characteristics of low and high seasons of operation in response to the period when major customers launch new products. The Group conducts mass production and deliveries 3 to 4 months before customers launch new products. According to historical experience, the Group's sales peak is between June and September each year. Therefore, the Group's inventory from May to August is relatively higher than other months. Usually, the operating income in the first quarter of each year is the lowest, compared to the other three quarters. The peak season of shipment begins at the end of the second quarter, continuing until the end of the third quarter. Therefore, the third quarter is the peak of single-quarter operating income.

### 31. SIGNIFICANT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The Group's significant financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies aggregated by the foreign currencies other than functional currencies of the entities in the Group and the related exchange rates between the foreign currencies and the respective functional currencies were as follows:

(In Thousands of Foreign Currency and New Taiwan Dollars)

September 30, 2025

	<b>Foreign Currencies</b>	<b>Exchange Rate</b>	<b>Carrying Amount</b>
<u>Financial assets</u>			
Monetary items USD	\$ 28,434	30.445 (USD:NTD)	\$ 865,680
<u>Financial liabilities</u>			
Monetary items USD	8,740	30.445 (USD:NTD)	266,098

December 31, 2024

	<b>Foreign Currencies</b>	<b>Exchange Rate</b>	<b>Carrying Amount</b>
<u>Financial assets</u>			
Monetary items USD	\$ 22,092	32.785 (USD:NTD)	\$ 724,289
<u>Financial liabilities</u>			
Monetary items USD	3,525	32.785 (USD:NTD)	115,564

September 30, 2024

	<b>Foreign Currencies</b>	<b>Exchange Rate</b>	<b>Carrying Amount</b>
<u>Financial assets</u>			
Monetary items USD	\$ 18,586	31.65 (USD:NTD)	\$ 588,245
<u>Financial liabilities</u>			
Monetary items USD	1,431	31.65 (USD:NTD)	45,283

### 32. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS

- a. Information about significant transactions:
  - 1) Financing provided to others: Table 1
  - 2) Endorsements/guarantees provided: Table 2
  - 3) Total purchases from or sales to related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 3
  - 4) Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 4
  - 5) Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions: Table 5
- b. Information on investees: Table 6
- c. Information on investments in mainland China
  - 1) The name of the mainland investee company, main business items, paid-in capital, investment methods, capital remittances and exits, shareholding ratio, investment gains and losses, investment book amount at the end of the period, repatriated investment gains and losses, and investment limits in mainland China: Table 7
  - 2) The following significant transactions, prices, payment terms, and unrealized gains and losses occurred directly or indirectly with the investee company in mainland China via the third region: Table 8
    - a) The amount and percentage of purchases and the balance and percentage of the related payables at the end of the period.
    - b) The amount and percentage of sales and the balance and percentage of the related receivables at the end of the period.
    - c) The amount of property transactions and the amount of the resultant gains or losses.
    - d) The balance of negotiable instrument endorsements or guarantees or pledges of collateral at the end of the period and the purposes.
    - e) The highest balance, the end of period balance, the interest rate range, and total current period interest with respect to financing of funds.
    - f) Other transactions that have a material effect on the profit or loss for the period or on the financial position, such as the rendering or receiving of services.

### 33. SEGMENTS INFORMATION

For the purpose of resources allocation and performance assessment, the Group's chief operating decision maker reviews operating results and financial information on a product-by-product basis with a focus on the operating results of each product. As the products share similar economic characteristics, and sell the same types of products in a uniform management approach, the Group's products are aggregated into a single reportable segment. The Group's chief operating decision maker reviews segment information measured on the same basis as the consolidated financial statements. Information about reportable segment sales and profit or loss is referenced from the consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and information on assets is referenced from the consolidated balance sheets as of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024.

Information about major customers:

Single customer contributing 10% or more to the Group's revenue is as follows:

Customer Name	For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	2025		2024	
	Amount	Percentage (%)	Amount	Percentage (%)
Customer 1	<u>\$ 520,269</u>	39	\$ 516,838	56
Customer 2	<u>\$ 173,937</u>	13	Note	

Note: The amount of revenue did not reach 10% of the Group's total revenue.

**AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**FINANCING PROVIDED TO OTHERS  
FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025  
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)**

No. (Note 1)	Lender	Borrower	Financial Statement Account	Related Party	Highest Balance for the Period	Ending Balance (Note 4)	Actual Amount Borrowed (Note 5)	Interest Rate (%)	Nature of Financing (Note 1)	Business Transaction Amount	Reasons for Short-term Financing	Allowance for Impairment Loss	Collateral		Financing Limit for Each Borrower (Note 2)	Aggregate Financing Limit (Note 3)	Note
													Item	Value			
0	Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Topone Automatic Co., Ltd	Other receivables from related parties	Yes	\$ 8,000	\$ 8,000	\$ 8,000	1.73	b.	\$ -	For revolving fund	\$ -	-	\$ -	\$ 137,766	\$ 551,059	

Note 1: The method of filling in the nature of lending of funds:

- a. For those who have business transactions.
- b. Fill in 2 for those in need of short-term financing.

Note 2: The limit on the financing provided to a single counterparty shall not exceed 10% of the Company's net worth if the Board of Directors deems such short-term financing to be necessary.

Note 3: The limit is 40% of net value of the financing company at end of the year.

Note 4: The limit of lending of funds approved by the Board of Directors.

Note 5: All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated upon consolidation.

## AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

ENDORSEMENTS/GUARANTEES PROVIDED  
FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025  
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

No.	Endorsement/ Guarantee Provider	Guaranteed Party		Limits on Endorsement/ Guarantee Amount Provided to Each Guaranteed Party (Note 1)	Maximum Balance for the Period (Foreign Currencies in Thousands)	Ending Balance (Foreign Currencies in Thousands) (Note 2)	Amount Actually Drawn (US\$ in Thousands)	Amount of Endorsement/ Guarantee Collateralized by Properties	Ratio of Accumulated Endorsement/ Guarantee to Net Equity per Latest Financial Statements	Maximum Endorsement/ Guarantee Amount Allowable (Note)	Guarantee Provided by Parent Company	Guarantee Provided by A Subsidiary	Guarantee Provided to Subsidiaries in Mainland China
		Guaranteed Party	Nature of Relationship										
0	Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise Limited	Subsidiary	\$ 275,530	\$ 232,435	\$ 213,115	\$ -	\$ -	15%	\$ 551,059	Y	N	N
		Trantest Enterprise (India) Private Limited	Subsidiary	275,530	99,615	91,335	85,246	-	7%	551,059	Y	N	N
		Trantest Enterprise (Vietnam) Private Limited	Indirectly owned subsidiary	275,530	99,615	30,445	-	-	2%	551,059	Y	N	N
		Topone Automatic Co., Ltd.	Indirectly owned subsidiary	275,530	99,615	60,890	-	-	4%	551,059	Y	N	N

Note 1: The Company's maximum total endorsement amount is 40% of the net equity in the financial statements. The Company's maximum endorsement amount for each endorsed entity is 20% of the net equity in latest financial statements of the Company or the net value of the endorsee company, whichever is lower.

Note 2: The maximum balance for the period and ending balances were approved by the board of directors.

**AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**TOTAL PURCHASES FROM OR SALES TO RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025**  
**(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)**

Buyer	Related Party	Relationship	Transaction Details				Abnormal Transaction		Notes/Accounts Payable or Receivable		Note
			Purchase/Sale	Amount	% to Total	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% to Total	
Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	Subsidiary	Sales	\$ 144,886	22	150 days from the end of the month	\$ -	-	\$ 135,441	51	-
	Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	Subsidiary	Technical service income	119,440	18	60 days from the end of the month	-	-	68,136	25	-
	Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	Subsidiary	Service income	121,336	18	150 days from the end of the month	-	-	29,498	11	-
Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	Subsidiary	Sales	361,628	34	30 days from the end of the month	-	-	209,143	46	-

Note: The above transactions have been eliminated during the preparation of the consolidated financial statements.

**AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**RECEIVABLES FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL**

**SEPTEMBER 30, 2025**

**(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)**

Company Name	Related Party	Relationship	Ending Balance	Turnover Rate	Overdue		Amounts Received in Subsequent Period	Allowance for Impairment Loss
					Amount	Actions Taken		
Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise (India) Private Limited	Subsidiary	\$ 135,441	1.82	\$ -	-	\$ -	\$ -
Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	Subsidiary	209,143	1.92	-	-	66,766	-

**AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT INTERCOMPANY TRANSACTIONS  
FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025  
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)**

Number (Note 1)	Investee Company	Counterparty	Relationship (Note 2)	Transaction Details			
				Financial Statement Account	Amount	Payment Terms	% of Total Sales or Assets (Note 3)
0	Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	1	Service income	\$ 121,336	It trading price depends on its function within the Group	9
		Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	1	Trade receivables	29,498	Depends on contract	1
		Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	1	Purchases	17,016	Depends on contract	1
		Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	1	Technical service revenue	119,440	It trading price depends on its function within the Group	9
		Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	1	Trade receivables	68,136	Depends on contract	3
		Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	1	Service income	32,384	It trading price depends on its function within the Group	2
		Topone Automatic Co., Ltd.	1	Purchases	14,206	"	1
		Trantest Enterprise (India) Private Limited	1	Sales	144,886	"	11
		Trantest Enterprise (India) Private Limited	1	Trade receivables	135,441	Depends on contract	5
1	Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	3	Service income	31,439	It trading price depends on its function within the Group	2
		Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	3	Sales	361,628	"	27
		Trantest Enterprise Ltd.	3	Trade receivables	209,143	"	8

Note 1: Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions information are represented within the number column as follows:

- a. Number 0 represents the parent company.
- b. Number 1 represents subsidiaries.

Note 2: The flow of transactions between the counterparties of the transactions are represented as follows:

- a. "1" represents transactions from parent company to subsidiary.
- b. "2" represents transactions from subsidiary to parent company.
- c. "3" represents transactions between subsidiaries.

Note 3: The amounts of asset accounts and liability accounts are calculated as a percentage of the consolidated total assets. The amounts of income accounts are calculated as a percentage of the consolidated total sales.

## AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INFORMATION ON INVESTEEES  
 FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025  
 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars and U.S. Dollars)

Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	Original Investment Amount		As of September 30, 2025			Net Income of the Investee	Share of Profit	Note
				September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	Stocks (Thousands)	%	Carrying Amount			
Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Trantest Enterprise., Ltd.	Hong Kong	Sales of precision testing equipment	\$ 561,393 (US\$ 20,000)	\$ 682,513 (US\$ 24,000)	20,000	100	\$ 785,068	\$ 25,504	\$ 29,440	-
	Trantest Enterprise (India) Private Limited	India	Sales of precision testing equipment	9,280 (INR 23,760)	9,280 (INR 23,760)	2,376	99	5,041	(1,920)	(1,901)	-
Trantest Enterprise., Ltd.	Topone Automatic Co., Ltd	Taiwan	Manufacture of precision testing equipment	35,000	25,000	3,500	100	13,723	(16,451)	(16,451)	-
	Trantest Enterprise (Vietnam) Company Limited	Vietnam	Sales of precision testing equipment	9,735 (US\$ 300)	9,735 (US\$ 300)	702,000	100	7,195	(804)	(804)	-

## AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

INFORMATION ON INVESTMENTS IN MAINLAND CHINA  
 FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025  
 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, U.S. Dollars and RMB)

Investee Company	Main Businesses and Products	Paid-in Capital	Method of Investment	Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025	Investment Flows		Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of September 30, 2025	Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	% Ownership of Direct or Indirect Investment	Investment Gain (Loss)	Carrying Amount as of September 30, 2025	Accumulated Repatriation of Investment Income as of September 30, 2025
					Outflow	Inflow						
Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	Manufacture and sales of precision testing equipment.	\$ 238,747 (RMB 55,000)	(2)	\$ 228,419 (US\$ 8,025)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 228,419 (US\$ 8,025)	\$ 123,490	51	\$ 62,980 (Note 2, b, 3)	\$ 365,083	\$ -

Name	Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment in Mainland China as of September 30, 2025	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on the Amount of Investment Stipulated by Investment Commission, MOEA
Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	\$289,108 (US\$9,944)	\$289,581 (US\$9,960)	\$1,023,639

Note 1: Methods of investment have following type:

- a. Direct investment in mainland China.
- b. Indirect investment through a company registered in a third region.
- c. Others.

Note 2: The amount recognized in investment income in the current year:

- a. Should be indicated if currently under preparation and not generating investment income.
- b. The basis of recognition of investment profit (loss) should be indicated and is classified as follows:
  - 1) Amounts was recognized based on the financial statements audited by international audit firms with business relationship with audit firms in the ROC.
  - 2) Amount was recognized based on the parent company's audited financial statements.
  - 3) Others.

Note 3: The relevant figures in this table should be presented in New Taiwan dollars.

**AETHERTEK TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES**

**SIGNIFICANT TRANSACTIONS WITH INVESTEE COMPANIES IN MAINLAND CHINA, EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY THROUGH A THIRD PARTY, AND THEIR PRICES, PAYMENT TERMS, AND UNREALIZED GAINS OR LOSSES FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025  
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)**

Purchase and Sale Company	Investee Company	Transaction Type	Purchase/Sale		Transaction Details		Notes/Accounts Receivable (Payable)		Unrealized (Gain) Loss	Note
			Amount	%	Payment Terms	Comparison with Normal Transactions	Ending Balance	%		
Trantest Enterprise., Ltd.	Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	Purchases	\$ 361,628	27	30 days after sales for parts	Its trading price depends on its function within the Group	\$ 209,143	8	\$ 8,626	-
Aethertek Technology Co., Ltd.	Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	Purchases	17,016	1	"	"	3,844	0	10,972	-
Topone Automatic Co., Ltd	Trantest Precision (China) Ltd.	Purchases	2,678	0	"	"	3,017	0	(1,791)	-